

GEOLOGY

D500 T561

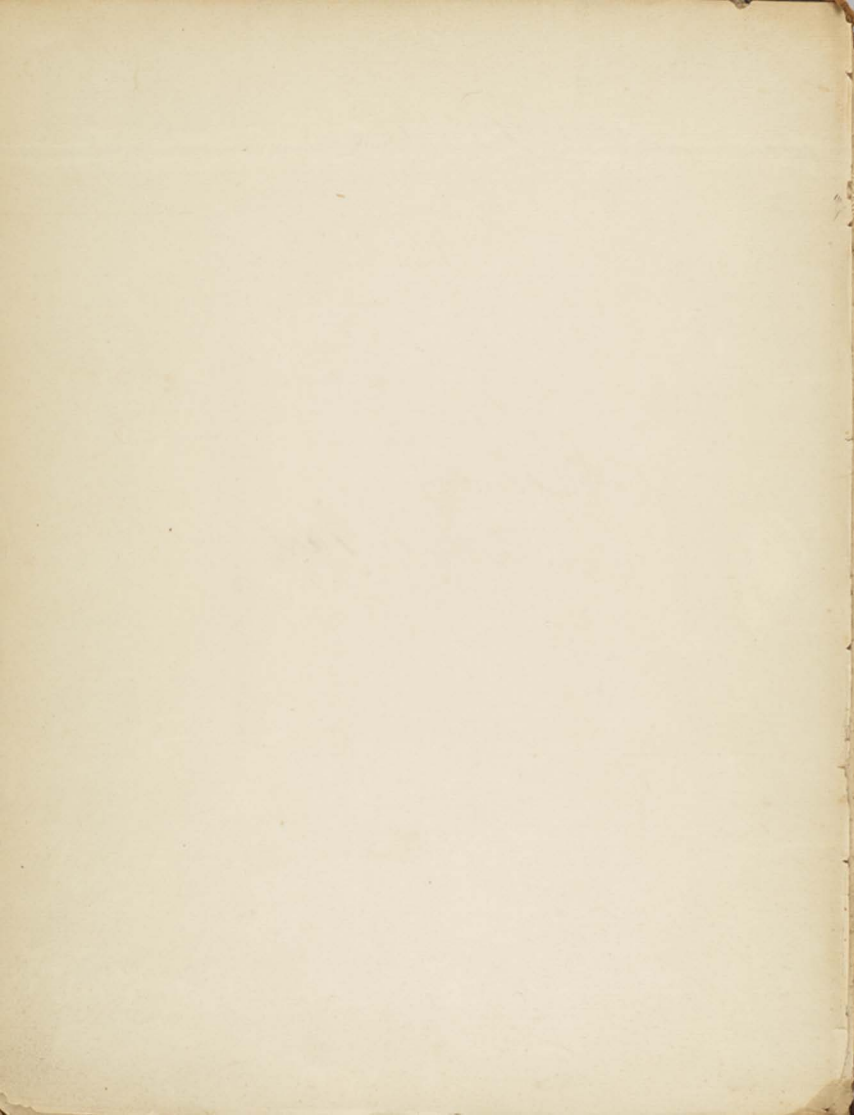
Columbia University
in the City of New York

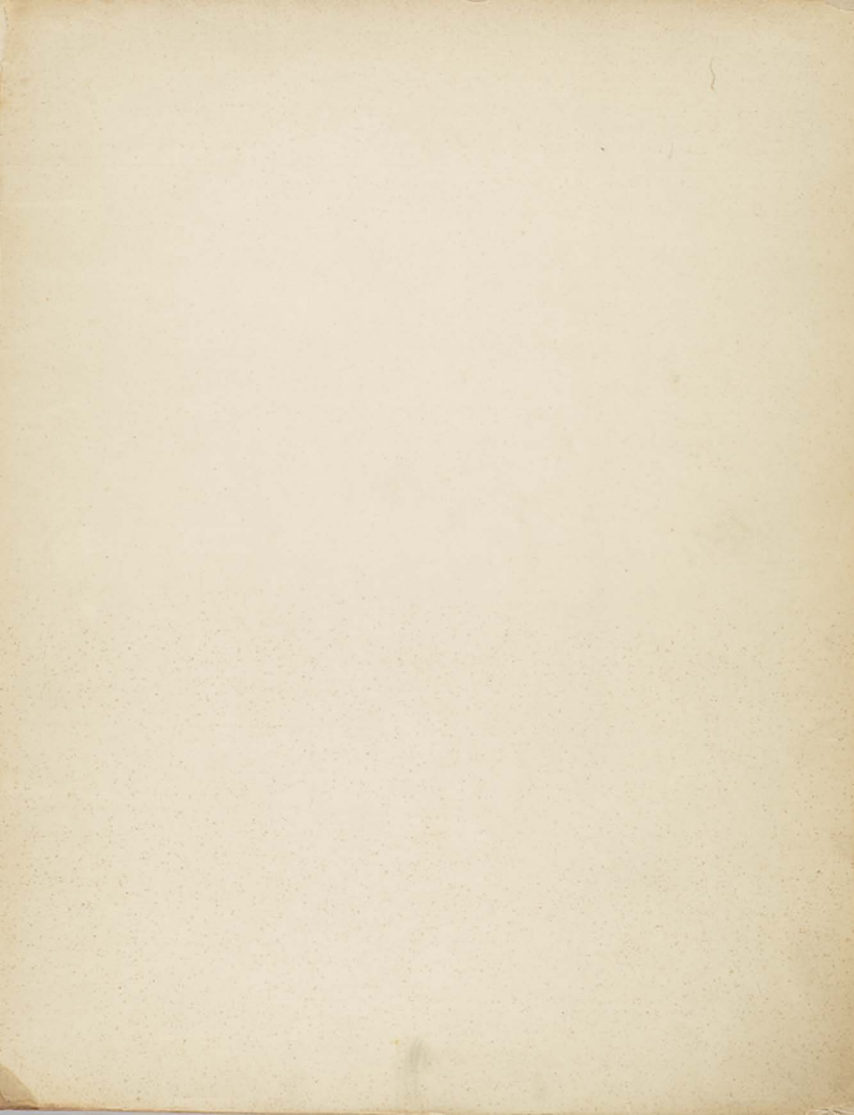
LIBRARY

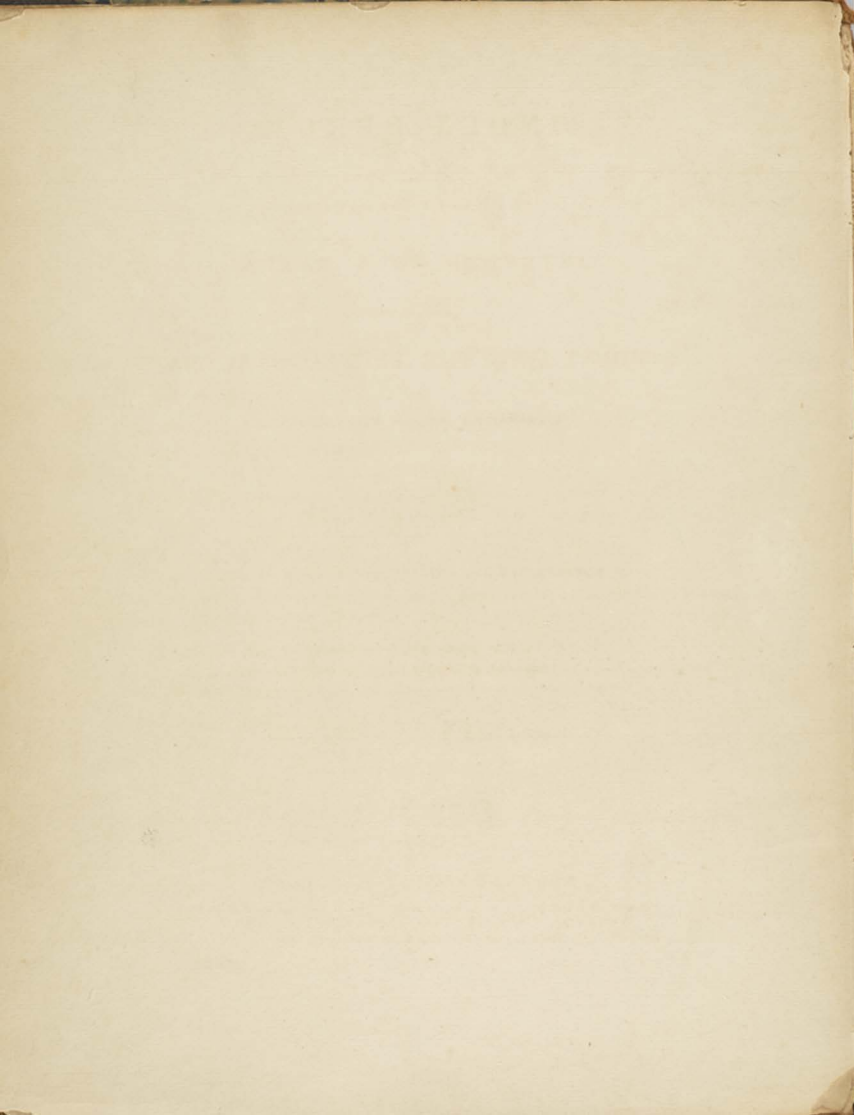


J. Newbery
" "
W. M. Co.

J. Newbery
Clinton, N. Y.







A. H. Newberry
LIBRARY

INDEX RERUM:

OR

INDEX OF SUBJECTS;

INTENDED AS A MANUAL,

TO AID THE

STUDENT AND THE PROFESSIONAL MAN,

IN PREPARING HIMSELF FOR USEFULNESS.

WITH

AN INTRODUCTION,

ILLUSTRATING ITS UTILITY AND METHOD OF USE.

BY REV. JOHN TODD,

PASTOR OF THE EDWARDS CHURCH, NORTHAMPTON.

Nocturnâ versate manu, versate diurnâ.—Hor.

Fourth Edition.

NORTHAMPTON.....J. H. BUTLER.

BOSTON.....Crocker & Brewster, and C. C. Little & James Brown. NEW HAVEN.....A. H. Maltby.

NEW YORK.....Collins, Keese & Co. Robinson, Pratt & Co. and D. Appleton & Co.

PHILADELPHIA.....W. Marshall & Co. BUFFALO.....E. Butler.

1839.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1833, by J. H. BUTLER,
in the Clerk's office of the District Court of Massachusetts.

Chen. R. R.
D500
T561

NOTE TO THE SECOND EDITION.

This work has now been before the public a single year, and though no effort has been made to draw notice towards it, yet the sale of one large edition, the unsolicited testimony of many gentlemen who have spoken of it in terms sufficiently flattering, together with the fact, that more than one imitation has followed in its track, give the Author the pleasure of believing that he did not mistake the evidence that such a work was needed, and would be useful.

If it will not be thought out of place, he would respectfully refer those who use this book, to the chapters on "*Study*," "*Habits*," and "*Reading*," in his "*STUDENT'S MANUAL*," for more full directions, and he would ardently hope, for inducements to make the most of their opportunities.

Northampton, Jan. 1, 1835.

INTRODUCTION.

THE plan of the following sheets grew out of the author's own wants, and his repeated attempts to supply these wants. Its utility has been tested by his own experience. In conversation with gentlemen of different professions, to whom he has shewn his own Index, there has been but one opinion expressed, a strong approbation of the plan, and an earnest wish that it may become the property of every student. Its only claim is, that it will aid the diligent student, and if perseveringly followed, it will at the end of a very few years, place a fund of knowledge at his ready command, which no money can purchase.

Should any one procure this Book with the expectation that it will supersede labor and study, he will be deservedly disappointed. No plans or inventions can ever do that. But if he hopes it will, with a very moderate share of time and labor spent upon it, yield him a great reward, I think I may venture to promise that he will not be disappointed.

The Common-place Book of Locke is the only one that has come into much notice; and if that has, it is not owing to any intrinsic merit which it possesses, but to its bearing his own great name, and professing to be the result of his experience. But neither that nor any other Common-place Book which I have ever seen, will either come into any thing like extensive use, or be of any essential advantage to the student, and the man of literary habits. The reason is perfectly obvious to any one who has tried to use them for any length of time. They require too much time, and too much labor. Every thing that is saved must be copied out in full, and then noted also in the Index. Few have the time, and fewer still the patience to do this. Books are so common, and so constantly multiplying, that few have the courage to undertake to make extracts, and to copy what is really valuable. I have seen multitudes of such books commenced, but have seen but very few which were not abandoned at an early hour.

Every one is aware that we frequently want the thoughts, or the materials of thought with which we have met in books which we have read, but which, though now sought after in every corner of the memory, are not to be found. Their faint impressions are seen, dim, like the ghosts of Ossian, but too distant and too undefined, to be of any use. Nor can we recollect the books in which we met them. We frequently too, wish to recall a fact, or a striking passage, or a valuable discussion, but the memory is tasked in vain. Few are aware, unless they have bestowed particular thought on the subject, how much of all our valuable reading is lost, because we retain only faint impressions of it, and have no method of recalling it.

Let a young man when he begins life, be in the habit of making an Index to all that he reads which is truly valuable, (and he ought to read nothing else,) and at the age of thirty-five or forty, he has something of his own, and which no price could purchase. Many would think hundreds of dollars well spent, could they purchase what they have thrown away; and what each one might most easily save for himself; and to aid in saving which, this Book is prepared.

One of the most distinguished and accomplished scholars of whom this or any other country can boast,* makes the following remarks: "Old-fashioned economists will tell you never to pass an old nail, or an old horse-shoe, or buckle, or even a pin, without taking it up; because although you may not want it now, you will find a use for it some time or other. I say the same thing to you with regard to knowledge. However useless it may appear to you, at the moment, seize upon all that is fairly within your reach. For there is not a fact, within the whole circle of human observation, nor even a fugitive anecdote that you read in a newspaper, or hear in conversation, that will not come in play, some time or other: and occasions will arise when they will, involuntarily, present their dim shadows in the train of your thinking and reasoning, as belonging to that train, and you will regret that you cannot recall them more distinctly."

This is certainly a valuable thought, and a valuable opinion of a great man. It is appropriate to my subject and design. I read it some two or three years since. And now, how am I to recall it, when needed? I cannot copy out all such valuable

thoughts with which I meet ; and it is in vain to command the memory to retain them. Making extracts with the pen is so tedious, that the very name of a Common-place Book is associated with drudgery, and wearisomeness. But by the Index which I make out, I can preserve this, or any other extract which I wish, and that readily.

Some may think I have done little to aid them, by laying out the work of years. I might indeed, have published my own Index Rerum, and it would probably have been acceptable to some in my own profession. But it would be of but little value to any one of another profession. Every man ought to make out his own Index, according to his profession, employments, habits of reading and thinking. An Index filled out, if confined to one profession, or one kind of reading, would be too contracted for general use ; and if it embraced the whole circle of reading, it would be too voluminous.

Some may hesitate about commencing such a book, since their youth is past, and the day in which to lay up knowledge seems also to be past. Such, however, have special need of the aid here offered, and will receive special benefit from it, because it is never too late to read to advantage, and because knowledge, like the seed of the fruit-tree which you put into the ground to-day, will yield its fruits soon ; and because also, memory, as life advances, becomes more treacherous, and needs something to assist it. I feel confident that the plan is as well adapted to those who have lived past their youth, as to any other class.

This idea of publishing blank sheets is not very cheering to the fame of authorship ; but mortified pride may have this consoling reflection, that many who fill out their sheets, had better have left them blank ; and that each one can fill out this book more to his own satisfaction and benefit, than the most gifted mind could do for him.

DIRECTIONS FOR USING THIS INDEX.

1. Read nothing which is not worth remembering, and which you may not wish hereafter to review. Have your Index at hand, and when you meet with any thing of interest, just note it down, the subject, the Book, and the page, and any word designating its qualities, which you may please, according to the method hereafter described. The Index should be your constant companion when you read.

2. Make your Index according to subjects as much as possible, selecting that word which conveys the best idea of the subject.

3. You will find the Index ruled with blue ink, with a wide margin on the left hand of each page. The margin is to contain the word selected as a guide to the subject noted down. On the corners of the page, you will find the letters of the alphabet (capitals) and in the center, the first five vowels, a. e. i. o. u. Each letter of the alphabet has two pages to each of the vowels, and of course, each letter has ten pages.

4. When you read any thing which you may hereafter need, place the principal word in the margin, under the first letter in that word, and the first vowel in it. I will here give some examples as they stand in my own Index. Suppose I wish to note something relating to America. I turn to A. and the vowel e. because A. is the first letter, and e. is the first vowel—thus :

AMERICA,	supposed to be known in the time of Homer : Thomas' Hist. Print. vol. 1. p. 20.
ATHEISM,	of France, picture of : Schlegel's Lect. v. 2. p. 199.
BRADFORD,	Governor, notice of : Am. Quart. Rev. v. 2. p. 497. this under B. a.
BROUGHAM,	graphic and powerful description of : Port. Rhet. Reader, p. 248.
CLINTON,	De Witt, Memoir of, &c. (good) Am. Quart. Rev. v. 5. p. 475. this under C. i.
CHRISTIAN,	religion, services rendered to mankind : Chateaub. Beaut. Christianity, p. 453.
DANIEL,	analysis of the book of : Con. Ev. Mag. v. 4. p. 41. this under D. a.
DIFFICULTIES,	of our probation considered : Butler's Anal. part I. ch. 4.
DESTRUCTION,	of Jerusalem, accurately described : Smith's view of the Hebs. Chap. 1.
ELOQUENCE,	remarks upon, (good) Goldsmith's Bee, p. 173. this under E. o.
ENGLISH,	composition, examples of its steady improvement : Irv. Elem. Comp. p. 206.
ELOQUENT,	remarks on slavery : Cunningham's World without Souls, p. 87.

- FACULTIES,** of man, distinguished from those of the brute : Coleridge's Friend, p. 130.
this under F. a.
- FREDERIC,** the Great—instances of severity and ingratitude : Buck's Works, v. 4. p. 225.
- GRIESBACH'S** New Test. remarks on : Ch. Spec. v. 5. p. 187.
under G. i.
- GENTLENESS,** beautiful example of its power : Mem. of Martyn, part 2. Oct. 20. p. 197.
- HORRORS,** of conscience, a powerful conception of : Shak. Rich. III. Clarence's Dream.
under H. o.
- HIERO,** of Syracuse, remarkable answer to, concerning the nature of God : Cicero de nat.
[Deor. L. 1.]
- HUME & FINLEY,** their death compared, (powerful and beautiful, by Dr. Mason.) Panoplist v. 4. p.
[241. & Ch. Magazine.]
- INDIANS,** Pequot, beautiful description of the war with : Trumb. Hist. Con. vol. 1. chap. 5.
under I. i.
- IMPORTANCE,** of Christianity to the world : Butler's Anal. p. 155.
- JEWS,** some black found in India : Buchanan's Res. p. 255.
J. e.
- JESUIT,** missions, glowing and partial description of : Chateaub. Beaut. Caris. book 4. p. 413.
- JOB,** the Book of, investigated : Lowth's Heb. Poet. Lect. 33 & 34.
- KNOWLEDGE,** no power to sanctify the heart, (good) Bp. Atterbury's Ser. vol. 2. ser. 2.
- LEDYARD,** his beautiful eulogy on women : Am. Quart. Rev. vol. 3. p. 103.
- LANGUAGES,** origin of, mod. European : Schlegel's Lect. v. 1. p. 273.
- MEMORY,** remarkable example of in a painter : Abercrombie's Intel. Pow. p. 112.
- MORALITY,** of deism, fair specimen of : Buck's Works, v. 5. p. 256.
- NIAGARA,** falls, short and good description of, by Beecher : Ch. Spec. vol. 3. p. 463.
- NOVELS,** proof of degeneracy in religion : Wilberforce's View, p. 230.
- ORIGINAL,** languages, use, and best mode of studying : Diss. Trans. by Stuart, & notes, (good.)
- ODE,** the Hebrew, great beauty of : Lowth's Heb. Poet. Lect. 25.
- PRESS,** method of correcting the proofs of : Bigelow's Tech. p. 64.
- PARABLE,** of Jotham, Judg. 9. 15. delightful exposition of : Stuart's Heb. Chrestom. p. 234.
- PRINCESS,** Charlotte, sermon on her death, (sublime and eloquent) Hall's Works, vol. 1. p. 179.
- QUESTIONS,** for thought and study : Appendix to this Book, p. 25.
- REFLECTIONS,** on the results of the Infidelity of France ; Dick on Imp. Soc. p. 439.
- ROUSSEAU,** morbid imagination of : Stewart on the Mind, v. 1. p. 277.
- RELIGION,** christian, short and unanswerable arguments for : Leslie's Deism, *passim*.

SIEGE,	of Jerusalem by the crusaders, awfully cruel and bloody : James' Hist. Crus. p. 170.
SABBATH,	common modes of unhallowing : Wilberforce's View, p. 123.
"	probably lost during the bondage of Egypt : Wilson on Sab. p. 116.
SOCRATES' &	Christ's doctrines compared, (weak and puerile) Jeff. Writ. v. 3. p. 507.
TOOKE,	John—frugality while a student : Am. Quart. Rev. vol. 5. p. 391.
TRIFLING,	a most beautiful specimen of : Cowp. Corres. p. 171. dat. Nov. 30, 1783.
UNITY,	of the Godhead, fine argument for : Yates' Vindication, p. 58.
UNIVERSAL,	salvation, Lectures, condensed and good : Appleton's Lects. Lect. 21, 22, 23. Ed- wards against Chauncey, passim ; (unanswerable.)
VARRO,	beautiful Letter to, from Cicero : Cic. Epist. Lib. 6. Ep. 2.
VOLUPTATE,	et temperantiâ de, Socratis disputatio : Xen. Memorab. Lib. 3. cap. 1.
WORLD,	to be renewed and its material parts to be immortal : Chalmers' Sermons, ser. 7.
WILBERFORCE,	character as a speaker : Port. Rhet. Reader, p. 250.
XYLOCHARTON,	or bark-paper, description of : Am. Quart. Rev. vol. 2.
YOUNG,	men, importance of : Hawes' Lect. Lect. 1.
ZALEUCUS,	his propitiation for the adultery of his son : Fuller's Works, vol. 2. p. 808.

I have here copied at random one or more specimens under each letter. The selection might, of course, be carried to a much greater extent, but these examples are sufficient to shew the design and method of using this Index. No language can describe the value of such an Index, after it has been growing under the hand of a diligent student for some years. To such I now commend it, hoping and believing that they will find it answering its sole design, which is, to aid them in preparing for usefulness. At the close of the Index is an Appendix which can be used as each one pleases ; perhaps for the purpose of recording such facts as are not likely to be met with again.

Northampton, Dec. 1, 1833.

A

a

Amber. Flora of.

Göppert. Bulletin Berlin Acad. 1853. p. 410. 421
and Lead of Iron. St. Petersburg f. Min. 1853. pp. 745. 749
Journal Geol. Soc. Lond. Feb. 1. 1854. Translations

Amber. Warth of

Quarterly Journal of Science 1868 p. 1867
Dr G. Zedda

A

i

Advice

good, to the passionate - Sunday Evening L. p. 100
121

Arnold - Rev. Dr. North American Review, Oct 1844 -
 Life & Correspondence

Artose and Wells - Will of Sperenberg. Canadian Naturalist
 Vol. VII. no 7 p 428. - Apr 41723. Sub 114?

Geol. Survey of Ohio Vol. I

Report of St. Louis, Academy

Louisville Will. Anna Journal. See

Toledo Will,

Charleston Will

Terre Haute

St Louis Belchard

A

u

B

a

Black Band. or

Musket. or. Iron. Matting

Bes. —

of Guinea. Catalogue Silliman's Journal Vol. 3^o 1821.

B

i

- Brougham graphic & powerful description of Port Blak. Rec. p. 248
- Bowditch, Nathaniel Interesting memoir, Phi Delta library. By N. S. Bowditch.
In appendix page 1st
- Botany. Catalogue of Common Grasses. Jour. Science Vol. 1, p. 357
of the Cherokee Country — Do Do Do 77
Do Do Do 245
- Brongnart, & Alex. Letters to Prof. Willman. Jour. Science Vol. 3.
" Adolphe & Auther, of West Veg. Soc. —

Building Stone

o

B

Decay of - Julien Traut Acad. Scum, M.
" " Proc. Philo. Soc. Glasgow Vol XIV 1883, p. 22

Superficial Induration of Sandstone,
M. Ellwood Smith.
Proc. Bot. Nat. Hist. Soc

R. D. Irving
Am. Jour. Sci June 1883, p. 403

Geuka.
Text Book of Geology p. 156, 323

Brambly C.F.

Fossil Plants from Richmond Va
Nat Jour. Geol Soc Vol III. p 281 1857

Brambly C.F.

Fossil Plants from Alabama

Note Book A 1852 p 25

Byron Shelley and Wordsworth. Biblical Repository Aug 1854

Brambly C.F.

Fossil Plants from Frostburg Md
Nat Jour. Geol Soc Vol 5. p 180
See Note Book A. 1852 p 130.

Brambly C.F.

Substrata of Recent & Fossil Form. Op. Cit. Vol III. p 81
Of 42 species.

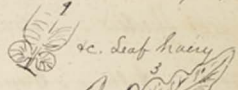
Note Book A 1852 p 134

Bambury. C. ff.

- Leaf of known species
- Neuropteris cordata*
- N. incurva*?
- N. flexuosa*
- N. gigantea* var
- N. saundersii*
- Cyclopteris obliqua*?
- Odonopteris Schlotheimi*
- O. subcuneata*
- Dactylopteris obliqua*
- Proopteris longifolia*?
- P. laevifloroides*
- P. nervosa*
- P. planifolia*
- P. pubescentata*?
- P. polymorpha*?
- P. cyathica*?
- Sphenopteris obtusiloba*?
- S. latimemifolia*?
- Sphenophyllum Schlotheimi*?
- S. crassum*
- Lepidodendron elegans*
- L. gracile* = *L. elegans*?
- Leaf long 2 in. 1/2 in broad
- L. undulatum*?
- L. — Localtini Smalli*
- L. binerve*
- L. tumidum*

Fossil Plants from Nova Scotia
Geol. Jour. Geol. Soc. Vol. III. p. 423

Neuropteris cordata —
Fig. 1. Great variety of forms.



Dactylopteris obliqua (n.sp.)



Neuropteris raremervis (n.sp.)
Fig. 234

Pteropterus taeniopteroides (n.sp.)
Figs. not sig. Figs. magnified



Odonopteris subcuneata (n.sp.)
No.

Lepidodendron tumidum (n.sp.)
Fig. 7



- Lepidostrobus tumidolites* (n.sp.)
- Seguiera longata*?
- S. uniformis* — *Styficada*
- Cal. affinis — *C. pinnatifida*
- C. Smithii* — *Urtica* — *foliosa*
- A. equisetiformis* — *Proter. pinnatifida*
- Pinnula Capillaria* — *Picof. Berlini*
- Figli organum* — *S. Saurii*
- Art. tuberculata*



L. binerve (n.sp.)
Fig. 8
Indiana
of *Cordata*
Cyclopt. obliqua
Sepid. a. bovatini

Fr. 9. — *N. cordata* var *angustifolia* *N. flexuosa*
Neopteris *Sp. pinnatifida* *P. pubescentata* *P. filiformis*
Pinnula *Schlotheimi* *Sepid. bovatini* *S. aculeatum*?

Fr. 10. — *N. cordata* var *angustifolia* *N. flexuosa*
Neopteris *Sp. pinnatifida* *P. pubescentata* *P. filiformis*
Pinnula *Schlotheimi* *Sepid. bovatini* *S. aculeatum*?

Sepid. bovatini

- Capital punishment, New Englander. 1843.
 Classical Studies. New Englander 1843, p. 580.
 Carey, Arthur, Cause of the Episcopal Controversy, New Englander 1843.
 Cores. &c in Tennessee - ~~South American~~ Vol. 1 p. 429.

Carboniferous Sandstone - ~~East~~ Ireland & Continental Europe. Jukes
 Biol. Mag., Vol. 11 | 74

Sub Carb. Serenatus of Kentucky & Missouri

Ohio

Missouri

Carb. measures in Kentucky

Sub Carb. Sandstone

Illinois
 Sub Carb. Serenatus

Black shale, Hamilton?

Indiana

Ohio

Illinois

Coal measures

Cir

Coal measures

Line

S. Carb. Sandstone Section

Sub Carb. Shale

S. Carb. Sandstone



Carb. Flora

Structure of Coal Plants: Anabarkum & Sigillaria
E. W. Dimey. Geol. Mag. vol. 3 p. 126Hemungites + Lepidostrobus, Shudrin & Appunin
Caristina. Geol. Mag. vol. 2 p. 433

Lepidodendron. Caustis Geol. Mag. vol. 3 p. 428

Calamites " " " " "

Molodendron " " " " " 454

Cauloptera punctata (Lepid. punct.) Cretaceous
Caustis Geol. Mag. vol. 3 p. 454

Calamites fruct. Geol. Mag. p. 544

Carboniferous
and
Devonian in
the
Montana
Relations ofRamsay Presidential Address -
Geol. Journal Geol. Soc. Vol. 714. p. xiv
LaceyCharts. Lowry's
Zoology & Botany
Geology & Palaeontology

Geol. Mag. vol. 3. p. 464

Cambrian Rocks Baily Geol. Mag. Sept 1865

Canal Coal

Origin of J. S. C. Ann. Journ. Mar. 1854
"What part allua to 'Part to do use' p. 16"

Clearage.

Stary, *Austral. Miner. Jour. Geol. Soc. Vol. 3, p 74*

in Devonian in Ireland. *Natural Hist. Edin. Jour*

Philos. Jour. Newlin. Vol. 2, p 245

slaty in Devonian - mechanical theory of -

Sorgh. Phil. Mag. 4. Ser. Vol. 11, p 20. 7

Bibliothèque Mineral. Vol. 31, p 256. 1856

Slaty compared with crystals -

Synclinal Phil. Mag. 4. Ser Vol. 12, p 35

" " On Synclinal theory Sorby " " " " 127

" " Observations on Sorby's paper Synclinal " " " " 129

" " On the origin of rocks - Remarks on

Mineralog. Mag. 4. Ser Vol. 12, p 35

Cartography -

Geol. Survey of Ohio 1838

Pict. Palaeont. 1. p 253 - Pl VI fig 16

Wynnan. Brit. Nat. Hist Soc. 1847

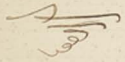
Oban Trogontherium - Inst. May July 1864

Contraceous. Flora

Bronquart. Tab. des Genres p. 109
 Stecher. Palaeontographica Sept 1857
 Unger. *Ungaria et. Species Plant. Foss.*
 Richardson. Geol. & Palaeontology
 Phillips. Geology
 Otto
 Corda in Reuss. Kreide etc.
 Stenning. Beiträge
 Joepff. In Flora des Quadrangels in Schlesien
 Zanker Mon. Acta Vol. 41. 1841. 9. Taf - Oct 1847. 4. Taf
 Ettunghausen Gossau flora Jahrb. K. K. Geol. Reich
 1853. vol. p. 168.
~~Andreas C. J. Foss. Flora Helv~~
 Unger. Fossil Plants of Hungary Geol. Mag. V. 3/4/5

Cephalopods

Lyell's Agg. Paris. Flor. Vol. II. p. 153 et seq
 Lyell's Atlas. Vol. II. Tab. 1. 16
 Lewis
~~rotunda~~
 Arlesolepis nitescens Geol. Mag. Vol. VI. no 10
 Oct 1st 1869. p. 471
 Dawson's Newby (ined)
 Verrocensis. Eich. Pander. Bei Cuvolanten
 Schrenkii Pander. " " p. 84 Taf 7
 Pander on Cephalopods Geol. Mag. Vol. II. 519
 " " " Ray. Sankert
 Piv. Mt. Assoc. 1865
 Do Do " " " 1867
 Monograph of Cephalopods (Sankert)
 Palaeontological Soc. 1868.



Circles of *Isipodites*

J. Sch. *Proc. Am. Assoc.
Geol. of Am.* vol. 1, (1873)

J. S. Hunt, *Journal*, 1863, p. 167.

Edward Hull *Geol. Journal* June 1869 p. 363

Ceratocaris

Tenth of - Woodward

Geol. Mag. Vol II 1865 p. 401
with plate

Tenth found by H. Sturtevant
at the Hamlet of Delphi
see also of *Ceratocaris*

Chalk Flora

Unger. *Beiträge zur Kenntniss der
Norddeutschen Flora aus Kreidegebirgs
im Harz*

Palaeontographica, Band 5, 1857.

Criticism of
Flora

ⁱ Lower Cal. Flora. U.S. ^c

Hayden Report 1873 p. 50.
(= 1867, 1868, & 1869)

Climate of
Palau Region
in former times

Prof. Chordenskiold. Geol. May Nov 1875—

C
O
Coal. Mines, of Virginia Jour. Science, Vol. 1, p. 125.
Coal. measures, of Western Virginia - & Graupner of Ohio. 50 50
" Yellow Creek. Little. Brown. Newburnville &c. 50

Copper. heads. - Scyptalus Cupreus. Raf. Description of Iowa Mines Vol. 1. 84

Copper. - States of Lake Superior. Silliman's Journal Vol. 7. 1821.
Crops. - Constitution of New Englander 1846. p. 122.

Coal. Flora Fiedler Heinrich - Die Foss. Früchte der Steinkohlenformation - Mit 8. Stundenschriften Breslau Bonn. E. Weber 1857

Geinitz August Bruno - Die Vegetationen der Steinkohlenformation in Sachsen - 3te. Taf. Fol. Leipzig

v. Ettingshausen Constantine. die Steinkohlenflora von Radnitz - Geol. Reichsanstalt. Wien 1834.

Lesqueray. Leo.
Geol. Survey of Pennsylvania By Prof. A. A. Rogers
do do do Kentucky do D. D. Owen
Foss. Plants of the Coal measures ed. Pumph 1858

Buntong. (see Buntong)
Savens J. W. Academie Geology list of coal plants from Nova Scotia

Newberry J. Annals of Science Vol. 1. 185
Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cleveland meeting

Coronatus. Forests of Coal Period
Geol. Mag. July. 1869

Coals.

Statistics of R. Taylor.
 Experiment on. Report to Congress. W.R. Johnson
 English. Musket. Iron Working
 of Pennsylvania - Pa. Geol. Reports.
 of Virginia Geol. Rep. 1833. Rodgers
 of Ohio - G. Newberry. Rep. to Atch. & RR
 " " Report of Beaumont Co. - Silliman
 " " G. Newberry. Annals of Science Vol. 1
 of Kentucky. Geol. Rep. of Silliman & Hall
 of Missouri. Geol. Report,
 of Illinois. Rep. to Central RR. J. M. Fort
 Origin of Coal beds. Les Desquerois Jour Science Feb 1859

Production of coal Great Britain - Railways Review
 5th in Scrap Wood
 in Nova Scotia 1860 652, 800 tons

Canal. origin of G. Newberry
 American Scen 2 Ser Vol. XXIII p. 1212 (March 1857)

st.
 surface

Coniferous wood

Distinctive character - No dotted ducts on
 the concentric layers, and the presence of
 dies in the lateral walls of the woody fiber
 Geol. May Vol 3, p. 534
 dotted lines found in Magnolias

British Coniferous
 Plants. Secondary

Canthax " " " "

Conodonts -

Pander
 Owen. Palaeontology
 " Mechanism, Siluria p. 544!
 Mon. Geol. Magazine

Cycas. circinalis - Structure of the trunk, Sillemans Journal Sept. 1846
small green note book

Campoplex
monacoides

Goffart Gall. Pl. foss. (Campoplex) pl. 1, fig. 107.
L. D. Pl. XVIII. fig. 44.
Systema Sillemans Foss. 52 59 sc 5c pl. 48 fig 7
Botany Tab. des Genres. 32.
Voy. Foss. p. 131. 132

Mom. Lethaea Gyaquestica Vol. I. p. 116
Index Palaeontologica, Vol. II. p. 22

C. rotundicalis

Hist. cycle & In
Amer Jour Science Vol. XX. p. 22
(July 1855)

Application of
Fossil Cycads

See this book F.

Geol. Mag. vol 3. p. 34.

- Coal Strata Allegheny Coalfield - By Chas. Whittlesay
Annals of Science May 1854
- Coal Names of E. B. Madsen, Nat. Rept. of Ohio Vol. Part 1,
Leonard Horner.
Repts. Adm. Geol. Surv. Ind. Terr. Vol. II 1845
p. 170. etc.
- Horner Nat. Rept. of Ohio, April 1844
Annals of Lye. Nat. Hist.
Geo. Amer. Philos. Soc. Phila.
- Coal Fields Map of Quarterly Journal of Science
of Nebraska 1866 p. 159
- Cone in Cone Sorby Rept. Brit. Association 29th meeting
p. 124
- Culm Flora Culm Flora of Moravian Silesian Roofing
Plates, D. Star K. K. Geol. Reich. Abh.
Vol. VIII.

- Danvers. — of Our Country New Englander. 1845, p. 193.
- Drake. Sir. F. — Review of ^{the} History of his Voyages. A. A. Rev. July 1844.
- Dawson. J. W. — Acadian Geology
see Coul. Horn

D

e

Dickens. Charles, alias. Boy. Author of Pickwick &c &c.
 Dickens, Notes. Norwich. New Englander. 1848.

Schubeler of Sediments.

Sediment at upper end of Sable River (only two miles)
 Synth. Principle of Geol. p. 252

Drift

- W. C. Beaufort
 Drift ice & currents of Atlantic
 Ann. Jour. Sci. XLVIII 270. Apr 1845

D

o

E

a

East - Belov of

Kenney Ann Journal See Dec. 1878 p. 461

Hawai Geo. - Native

Fort + Thompson

Edestus ~~major~~Prof. J. Seidy - E. Norway

Jor. Acad. Sci. Phila. Ser. II. Vol. III. p. 159. pl. 15

Ee. minor N.

Ahol. Journy of Minn. Vol. 2. p. 84. Pl. IV. f. 24

"

Proc. Amer. Assoc. Vol. 9. p. 229

Emery and
Corundum.of Asia Minor. J. L. Smith
Proc. Amer. Assoc. Albany 1856. p. 274

E

i

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is faint and difficult to decipher but appears to contain several lines of cursive script.

Erosion - Su - Rain & Rivers by Cal. Greenwood
 Lyell - Principles of Geology
 Macintosh's Journal. Geol. Society
 " Geological Magazine Vol. 3.
 Frost & Fine
 Lakes, Origin of Valley. Geol. Mag, vol 3 p 232
 Scope " " 241

J. S. K. Erodes Cañon of Colorado - Over Report
 San Juan. Exp.
 Observations on Laurentian Surface Canada
 Notes on Basins of Great Lakes,
 Isolated mountains in Great Basin
 Mesas of New Mexico -

Eocene Flora. Prestwich J. Quart Jour Geol Soc
 Vol X p 75

Eozoon

J. W. Dawson *Law. Geol. Soc*

Eozoon in Europe

Geol. Mag. Vol 3, p 308.

Education — for the Christian Ministry New England 1743.

F

a

Fine of Waves Sawtooth Coral Islands h. 225

Fine Clay } Iron. Oct 2^d 1875
Fine Pebbles }

Saporta
Comte de.

La Flore Fossile des Tufs Pliocenes
de Meximieux

Assoc. Francaise pour l'avancement
des Sciences. 2^e Session.

Lyon 1873 p 457

Interesting & valuable comparison
of the Pliocene flora of S. France
with that of the Miocene & Present
of Europe. America &c

Sauvage.

Faune Ichthyologique de l'epoque Tertiaire
Same volume p 443.

On p 445. Origin relations of Palaeo-
germes showing land connection on
the north between Europe & America

Fisher. Alys. M. Professor Math. Yale Coll. Boston. *Trans. Acad. Sci. Prof.*
 1794. *Madagascar 1838 1843. List on the Althow 1822, 2 2nd ed.*
See New Englander 1845.

Fossil Fishes. D. S. Owen & L. J. Murchison
Sullivan's Journal 1846. Vol. p 367

Fossil Fishes. Agassiz. *Recherches sur les Poissons Fossiles*
 " *Par. Foss. du Vieux S. Pierre Rouge*

of Connecticut. Redfield.
 " *Proceeding Amer Assoc. Cincinnati*
American Journal Science
Monthly. Vol. Nat Hist vol 14

Equator. Sir Philip. de Malpas Esq
Journal Geol. Soc. London
 Vol. VI. part 1st

Orthocentrus Beckeni. - See O.

McCoy. Prof. Palaeoz. Fossils

Grobel. Genus *Coniostegia*.

Newberry J. of Cliff. Limestone. *Annals of*
Science. Vol. 1. No. 1.

" *Bulletin Proceedings of National Institute Jan 1857*
of Carboniferous Rocks of Ohio

" *Proceedings Phil. Academy April 1858*
Prof. Amer Assoc. Albany Meeting

" " *Cleveland Meeting*

W. C. Redfield - Fossil Fishes in Virginia

Amer. Jour Science xxxiv 201. (16) 1838

Short notice of fossil fishes " *XL1 July 1841*

Fish beds in New Jersey " *XLIV 184. Jan 43*

Part-plenum date of the smaller
Proc. Amer Assoc. Cincinnati p. 46

Relation of some fishes of Kentucky. *Amer Assoc. 1856*

Jon. Fisher

of the Albert mine N.B. C.F. Jackson, in
 Pamphlet reprint.
 note on de. by Sir P. Egerton Dow Geol. Soc
 Lond. August 1853. p 115. - He says they
 are Palaeozoic remains from Permian Triassic species
 - Remains on the fish of Agassiz
 Phil. Bot. Nat. Hist Soc 1860.
 Agassiz says they are Jurassic -
 (I cannot but think him wrong. Edct)
 See Res Poi. Fon, Texte Vol. II. p. 43.

Cope. Gym. Rarer Fishes
 Hayden. Snow. Svs. Vol. 1873. p 461.
 " " " " 1870 425 (p 429 Clupeo Pondera)
 Lindy. Fop. Vertebrates. Pl. XVII.
 Cope. Bulletin Vol III No 4 p 807
 " Palaeontological Bulletin No 25
 " Bulletin No 2. 1874. p 57

Platyzoans & allied Genera John Young
 Geol. Mag. vol 3, p 179
 Phil Soc London Feb'y 1866

New Camb. genera of Crinoid stems & Goniatites
 John Young, M.D. Geol Soc London June 1866
 Geol Mag. vol 3. p 274

Brook-Knevers Classification of the Goniatites
 Geol. Mag. Vol. 5. No 9. p 429 Sept. 1868

Monograph Fishes of Old Red Sandstone
 James Pentecost & E Ray Lankester
 Palaeontograph Soc Vol XXI.
 Geol Mag. Vol V No 9, p 425

Knevers Investigation of Xenocanthus Dictioni (Widmer)
 Geol. Mag. Aug 1 1868 p. 376 (WEN)

New Genus of Clemeptodus. (Comokodus?)
 Barkas. Geol. Mag Nov 1868

(over)
 Thiollere Jurassic Fishes of Bouzey
 Bull. Soc. Geol. de France vol XV (1858) p 372

17

28

6

Floral Calendar.

Placifila Hoop - Jacob. Porter M. S. Coll. Jour. Vol. 3.

Forests, Reproductions of Ann. Journal of Science

M. Dawson

Second Series, Vol. IV. April, Sept. 1847

Causes of the Changes of vegetation following
the destruction of forests, by the ass. or fire.Fossil Fishes, contd.
from last pageFossil Fishes of Allt Lebanon, noticed
Geol. Mag. Vol. IV No 2, Feby. 1867, p. 72Lam. & Fish of Cochlodonts, Owen
Geol. Mag. Vol. IV No 2, Feby. 1867, p. 59

Owen

Powrie

Cheylolepis from Claked S. Stone Powrie
Geol. Mag. Vol. IV. No 4, p. 147

Laukactu

Bedy magnifici - Newton Cephalosped. fishes. Laukactu
Geol. Mag. Vol. IV. No 4, p. 152Cocchi, Nuova Famiglia di pesci
Labroides 1865, makes Phylloides
one of the Labroids

Powrie James

Acanthodes Clematis Leve- Impalaut artich -- France Scott Proc. Edinb. Vol. I. Pt III
1870, p. 284

K. Mactum & Dr. Wright

"Fossil Fishes of Trias Fisch. d. O. Geol.
ges. XXVI p. 816. 59.L. Didelot - Pycnodon heterodonMull. trab. Soc. France 3^e ser. T. III p. 237Hugh Meller, notes on Cocosteus, by Esq. Gata
Don. Geol. Soc. 1860.

Fossil Botany
 Flora
 Eocene, see E
 Tertiary " P.

Structure of *Lepeodendron*
 Hooker. bot. Beech of Mt. Pittam
 Geol. Soc. of London
 Pruneyard. West. High Fossil
 Cambridge. Geol. Mag. vol. 3 p 428

Structure of *Sigillaria*. E.W. Binney. Geol. Mag. vol 3
 Fossil Plants (Calamites) " Palaeontograph. Soc. 1867

Structure of *Calamites Canadensis*. Geol. Mag. vol 3 p 428

Canada & Europe. Vol. 3. p 534

Anatomy of *Sigillaria* & *Lepeodendron*
 Prof. John De Coto. Prætorian Lectures
 Prof. Harvard. Acad. Am. April. 20 Edition

Schimper. Traite de Palont. vegetal 1868 ou 1869

Ordome Foss. Plants showing Structure
 Geol. Soc. Lond. vol XVIII (1862) p 106

Notes on *Impatiens* of R. Brown.
 Trans. Linnæan Soc Vol XX. (1857)

Notes of some *Lepeodoceras* fossils. Ad Pruneyard
 Camb. Review Aug 17 1868

Botany of a Coal mine
 Canadensis. Phila. Sci. Review Vol VI p 289
 Sketch of Structure of Coal plants - good

Fishes of the *Alleghany* *Levee*
 with table of *Alleghany* M. S. Species
 Alleghany. Geol. Soc. Lond. vol. 18. p 94

Scapharhis
Emutacean
 see Kunkel

Fishes
 Fossil
 See

Fishes
 Alleghany & Eggen

Fruits. Fossil

Goppert & Berger de. *Fruchtbl. et Samenbl.*
Vaterl. in 1818.Brombeere. Frucht of the stem of Shepper
Fischer H. Die fossilen fruchte der Steinkohlenformation
Goldenberg.
Lina & Kuller Von Flora
Ungar. Genesit Specis

c. emarginata S. B.

Rhabdocalyx xammami
Heintz

Submineralg. fossilen. Caution in regard. See

Carnithus Vol. May. Vol. IX. pt 49-59

(Fossil Botany Johnson's Cyclopedic)

Fossil Plants: Shells & plants of Jellolase. W. Denton
Palaeontographica. 1. 1850of Worcester Mass collected by Perkins
Dr. Hooker, Son, Linn. Soc. Vol 7. 1852

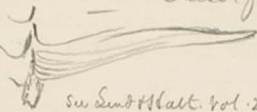
Fossil Cycad. Ueber die Foss. Cycaden Eub


H. R. W. G. P. P. Melanin 1844. - Small quartz. - pt 30. pl. 4.

Fossil Cycadaceae - Fr. A. W. Miquel - Over Dr. Rang & Co

Classification -

Otozamites Fr. Braun
(Miquel p. 6)



Otoz. Vogesiacus (Schumf & Mung)
the  O. obtusa

See *Leitf. Blatt.* vol. 2 p. 128.

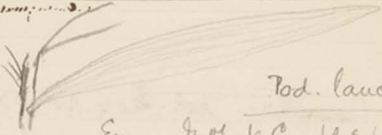
Sphenozamites Pring
Miquel p. 6.



S. Beania.

Leitf. Blatt. vol. 1 p. 114

Podozamites Fr. Braun



Pod. lanceolata. *Leitf. Blatt.* p. 194

Emmen. *Leitf. d. Car.* pl. 3, fig. 7
Same name ^{p. 251} not same plant

Dioonites Miquel



Dioonites Fenconis. Pring
(=) *Emmen. Pring. Prodr.*

Stt. *Zm. Sias* + *Bocht. Fl. Taf. III.*

Pterozamites
(Miquel p. 9.)



Pterozamites Hoegardiana
Schumf & Mueppol
Tab. 18.

Pterophyllum Pring *in* *Botanische Anzeiger* 1867



P. Comptonii
Lent & Hall 1866

P. minus Pring
Lent & Hall 1867

Nelsonia Pring

Wilsonia

Foss. Flora of
America
Review of
Lesqueris
Hayden
Ballou & J
Secora Sewi

Pterophyllum
Anomozamites

Flora der Rothliegenden bei Eberdoff
C. W. Guembel. Regensburg 1859

Fossil Flora of Australia von Ettinghausen
Geol. Mag. vol. X. p. 155. (April 1863)

Glacial Action on Rocky Surfaces, Lyell. *Principles* p. 226

Glaciers of Greenland. Hays. *Arctic Explorations*

! - Glaciers of Norway. C. M. Naughty. *London* 1866. pp. 14. *Geol. Mag.* vol. 3, p. 309
 Duke " " " " 456

Arctic Glaciers. Sir J. Ross, & Walker. *Exp. Exped*
 also Russ. Charts,
 of New Zealand. *Hector Geol. Mag.* v. 3, p. 377

Glaciers in the Permian Epoch. Quen. *Jour. Geol. Soc. London*
 Vol. ~~7~~ 41. p. 197

Glacial Period. Duke of Argyll. *Pests. Address*
Jour. Geol. Soc. London May. 1873
 Motion of Glaciers, Origin of Lake Baikal &c

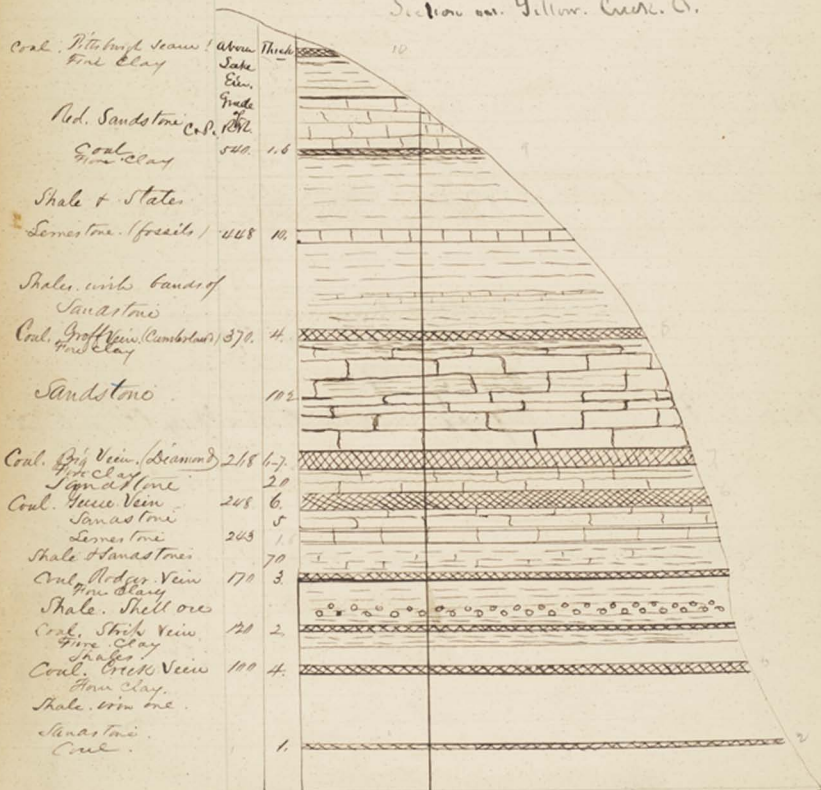
Glacial Movement of
 J. S. Chamberlain. *Geol. of C.* Vol. II. Chap. xxx

Pfaff, Dr. Fr. *Platency of Ice*
 Pfaff. *Edinb. Phil. Mag.* Oct 75 p. 333

Geology

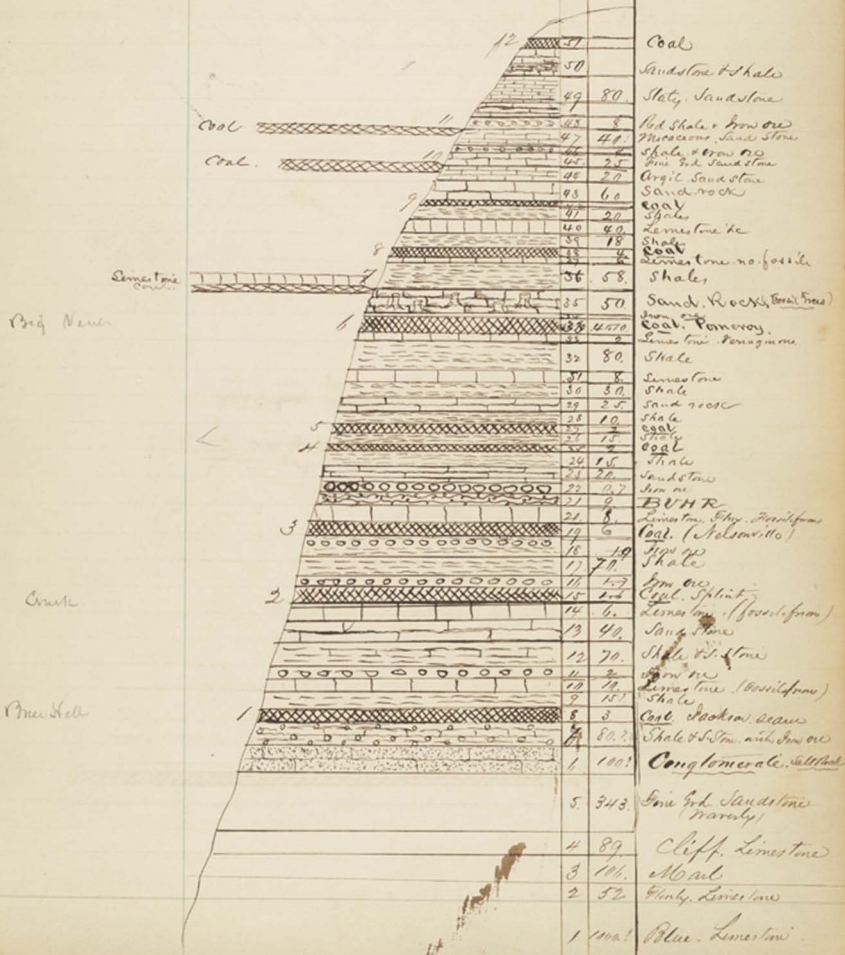
of Tennessee, &c. By C. Connelley Four Series Vol. 1.
p. 276-317.Geology &c of the Mississippi Valley By S. Bringer.
Four Series Vol. 8 1820.

Section out. Yellow. Creek. O.



Geological Section of the rocks
by my betwin, Cincinnati + Marietta O
& A. Cluckers.

G



Geological section of Condl Strata
Trimmaran Co Ohio - J. H. Newberry
 May 10th 1851

G

i.

Shales with
 thin bands of
 sandstone or
 sandstone in thin bands

Blk band +
 mammalian etc
 Coal - Cumberland
 Tunkhila - High Mt vein

Shales
 Sandstone in thick
 bedded coarse
 shale some containing
 coal - Allegany
 High Mt - Trimmaran

(Shale also contains
 some black shales)
 Coal shale - made
 of shale vein -
 from ore

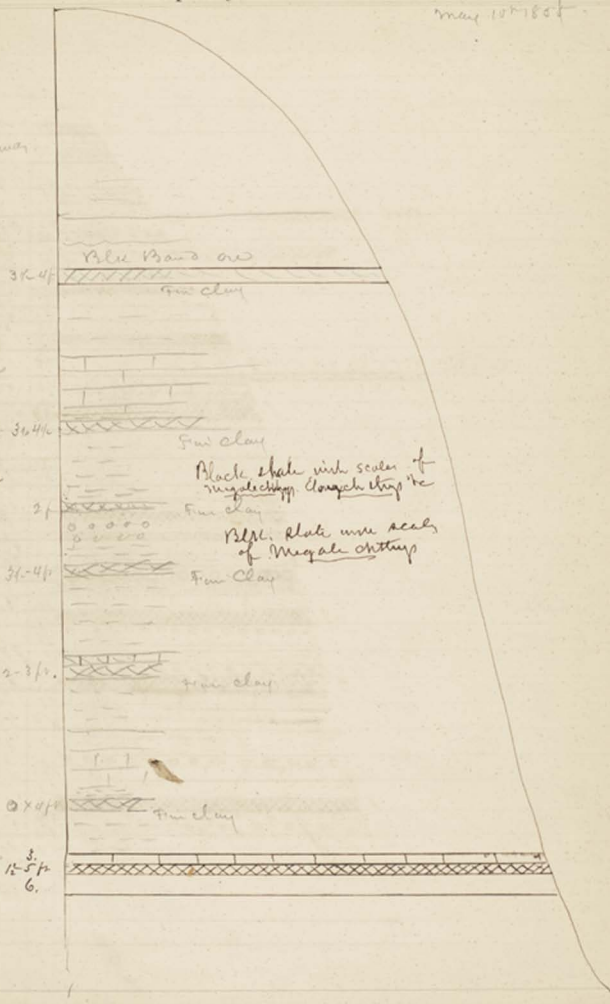
Blk shale
 coal - West - High Mt
Trimmaran vein

Shales above Col? Sand

Sandstone or Calced
 clay limestone -
 coal 2 - 3 ft thick
 thin limestones
 Shales
 Sand + Tom

Blue shale with
 coal some sandstone vein

Shales
 Blue shale
 coal - often cannel
 fine clay



Blue Bands ore

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

fine clay

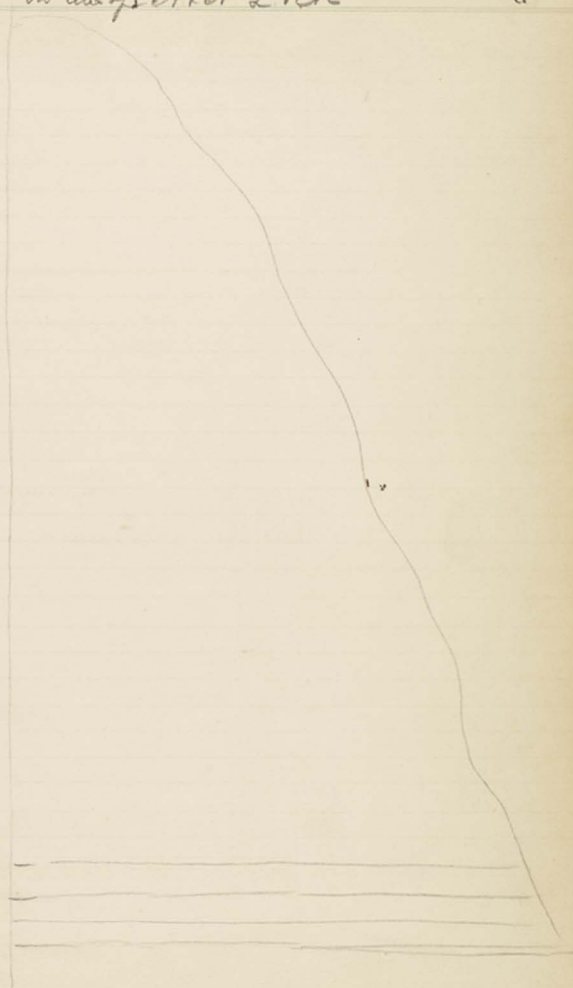
fine clay

Black shale with scales of
Megalechthys elongata etc

Blk. shale with scales
 of Megalechthys

Section of Rocks from Lake Erie to the Ohio
on line of A. & C. & P. R. R. 6

- Sandstone
Shale
- 41 Coal.
- Sandstone
Sandstone
- 3 Coal.
- Sandstone
Shale
- Sandstone
- 2 Coal, B. B. Sandstone
- Sandstone & shale 50
- 1 Coal - Penn. Hill
- Sandstone & shale 50
- Conglomerate
- Chemung
- Pottsville Group
- Hamilton Group



Wool.

Produced in New Zealand to close of 1864
 1,499,412 ounces. - Dublin Great Journal, 1865
 " Nova Scotia 1865-6 24,876.03

"

Geological Position of Hand Fibres
 vol. May, Vol 8 p 385

Graphite
of
Ticonderoga

0
Geog. & Mineralog. Journal
Aug 24, 1859. p 158.

G

II

Alyptodon

Description of *Alyptodon* Specimens
Compt. Rendus 1855, XLI. 335-338

Cyprian. —

Origin of T. S. Hunt September Journal
Sept. + Nov. 1859. —

Darwin. Manual of Geol
Dana. Manual of Geol
Newberry. Geology of Ohio Erie Co

Wany -

Bené Arct. An Eminent Mineralogist and the
Author of the true History of Crystallization -
Born at Gant - 1745 - Died 1822. Aged 79.

Herpetology - *Thos Say. Amer. Science. Vol. 1. p. 256.*

Health & History. - *Engl. May Feby 1869. p. 79*

Engl. May Nov. 1869. 499

Name. David. Infidel, Metaphysical Sceptic, Author
 of a History of England; Newton on human nature, &c
 Born in Edenburgh 1711. Died 1776. —
 See Am. Encyclopedia. — Encyclopedica Americana,
 Encyclopedica of Religious Knowledge, &c —

Author. Lake. Geology of S. Am. S. Bigsby. Stillman's Jour. Vol. 3.

Hydraulic Lenses. ^{S.} Geol. Report of Canada
 Proc. Am. Assoc. New York meeting. ~~1840~~
 Ed. Fullerton,
 Appleton's Geology
 Boston. Lectures on Econ. Geol.
 Geol. Survey of Mich. p. 56. (Vicat)

Hydraulic Cement

L. A. Gilman USA
Proc Amer Assoc Newport Meeting 1860/719

~~Handwritten scribble~~

~~Handwritten scribbles~~

Indians

right of adoption among. *Mt. Sig. Hist.* p. 181

Instructions for
Collecting minerals
and fossils,

Richardson's Geology & Palaeontology
Appendix.

De. La Biche's How to observe

Admiralty Manual of Scient. Inquiry

1. The first part of the paper
 is devoted to a general
 discussion of the problem.



2. In the second part, the
 author discusses the
 various methods of
 solving the problem.

3. The third part of the
 paper is devoted to a
 detailed analysis of the
 results obtained.

Snow.

Musket. Manufacture of.
Overman. Snow breaking

Islands
Floating

Sedawaga Pond. Whittingham VT
150 acs, of land floating on surface of water
covered with cranberries, and suslaenony tree.
18 ft. high - A water race, or falls, the island
rise & falls with it. Fish are caught by
forming a hole through the crust and dropping
lines thro' just as the ice is winter
A similar island once existed at Bangor
Maine. - Many such in Florida
N. Y. Port May 6th 74

Iron. Ore

"

Pennsylvania Geol. Reports, N D Rogers
 Virginia Do Do. W B Rodgers
~~Mass~~ of Lake Superior - C T Jackson, 1849
 " " Foster & Whitney Rep
 " " " " " "
 of Ohio, J. Schönbey. Rep. to A & S L RR
 " Geol. Report 1837, S. P. Hildreth
 " Report of Siliman & Davis, or Diamond Co.
 of England (Nunt.) Quart. Jour. Science Jan'y 1868

+

I

II

J

a

J

e

J

o

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general
 consideration of the problem. It is shown that
 the problem is equivalent to a problem in
 the theory of the calculus of variations.
 The second part of the paper is devoted to a
 study of the properties of the solutions of
 the problem. It is shown that the solutions
 are unique and that they depend continuously
 on the data of the problem.
 The third part of the paper is devoted to a
 study of the properties of the solutions of
 the problem. It is shown that the solutions
 are unique and that they depend continuously
 on the data of the problem.

Jurassic Flora

Andree. C. J.

Fossile Flora Sanktbyers. W.

des Benates -

Abhandl. K. K. Geol. Reichsanstalt

II. Bana. III. Abtheilung 1844 12. Taf

Unger. Erige. Foss. Pflanz. - aus dem.

Lithograp. Schest. v. Solenkofen

Palaeontographica 1852

" Die Foss. Flor. v. Gleeckenberg

Zeitschrift. K. K. Acad. - VII. B. 1854

K

a

K

e

Kunst.

Zeitschrift Deutsch Gesellschaf

xxix

1.

1872

Clam, Pteraspis Scapharhis & an
Anstaceans -

Landscape. Surrounding New Englander 1143.
 " " N. A. Rev. Oct 1846 -
 " " A. S. Downing. Wiley Putnam -

Lakes Origin of. Prof Ramsay,
 Duke of Cleffle Phil. Soc Lond May 73. p LXX

Labyrinthodonts. Labyrinthodont Remains. Upp. Carb. Condy
 Bohemia. by Dr Antow Fritsch -
 Nature Apr 21. 1876 p 457

L

e

e

L

Linnaeus.

Genus of Univalve fresh water Shells. *Sci. App. p. 1st*

Longevity. of Texas N. A. Rev. July 1844 -
Loggists - American - N. A. B. Oct. 1844 -
Logg. w. Equator - Founder of the Society. N. A. B. 1844.

Longevity -

Society -

Lying. Near England 1745.

Massachusetts Society New Englander 1843.

Massachusetts Mass. Inval May. Feb. 1869

Memory

"

"

"

The Roman method of - A. Hotel Paris p. 106
 Remarkable example of in a painter 112
 Affecting bodily organs - " " " 106
 Remarkable instances of " " " " 69 & 90

Menschauw

of Alex. Minier J. L. Smith
 Proc. Amer. Assoc. Albany 1856. p. 270

Meleontes.

J. Darboux. Invol. May. Vol. 3^a
J. L. Smith. Silliman Journal

Mississippi - Cause - See page 2 of the Appendix -

Michigan -

Order of superposition of rocks of Michigan
from Prof. Henshaw Aug 27, 1862

1. Woodville Sandstone 100 ft
2. ~~Coden~~ ~~massive~~ buff
from Salsorak no fossils
except shaly of *Lepidodendron*
3. Coal measure -
Muddy black bit shaly with 100.
banks of sandstone & calc. matter
on top of coal. 3 ft thick
thick hard mud clay with *Stygnina*
4. Pains Sandstone.
It gray & white. not muddy hard }
& thin sand of the - with *Stygnina* } 60
Nyctalla impressions -
5. Part. Limestone, micaceous 60
greenish matrix - many fossils
principally brachiopods - no Archimedes
in the middle part of the group sandstone
6. Gypsum formation -
Gypsum shaly & marls - with
many gypsum - & thin gypsum -
Color of clay - greenish grayish } 160
& bluish & us - Salt is in shaly
nearby toward the bottom of the
7. Napoleon Sandstone
pale buff micaceous sandstone
with *Fungus* species with calc } 116
cement - No *Nyctalla* remains

Sometimes calcareous here 2 - 20 ft clay
Sandstone found in Napoleon Sandstone

7. Marshall Sandstone

More fine grained & light colored in upper part. - in the fine beds and 100 ft. thick. - sometimes concretionary. - Some iron stones with fine scales. - Shading below into bluish green fine grained sandstone with pale yellow shale. below the beds. - The Lake House grit stone for heavy fossils abundant about middle of series & to quartzite grit. - Chrysolite immediately above quartzite grit. -

5. Hamilton Shales. -

in south of slate clays with kidney ore at top. - some abundant fossils. - Synalga.

Then Port Shale with a few Synalga -

Then Patuxent part limestone & shales with many Bygonia

Then Blk but similar of Thunder Bay island -

Then Establin dark limestone

9. Upper Helderberg

In Monroe Co. - South Helderberg into lime -

Scattered & bruciated -

Thin, bronzed salt group

Thin Argonautilus marble

like limestone with Heller -

Several series - Over

Morals. Haunted Party of England - *Amer. Review* - July 1864.

Mineral Water.
Falling of.

Daubree - Formulae of Metallalia
Sulphides. *Anal. Mag.* Oct 1875

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Musical Temperament, Prof. Fisher, Cour. Scie. Vol. 1. —

N

a

Neoceratodus

Neoceratodus Blanchardi Gur.
in *Revue Fish. Roy. Australie*
Nyxia 110. 1. 90. 1873

Occurs with *Osteoglossum Leichardti*
Nyxia 25 1873

Ceratodus Forsteri, occurs
in Burnett & Cardamome rivers
Gravis *Journal de Zoologie*

See also *Revue Ichthyologie*
Eur. Part. Page 18.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

- Nomenclature Report on Scientific,
Laws of Priority, Mode of formation &c
Sedgwick's Journal 2^d Series, Vol 2^d p. 423
Proc. Brit Nat Hist Soc 1845 p 69.
- Nomenclator Zoologicus Agassiz
Sedgwick's Journal Vol. X 2^d Series 1850 p 302
- Nyctarctia, Relations to Living Plants, & Brongniart
Compt. Rendus. Dec 29. 1845,
Zoological Magazine 1846. p 100
- Descriptions of species, and discussion
of relations. *Über das Vorkommen etc*
By Ottokar Feistmantel.
Zeitschrift d. Deutsch. Nat. Gesell.
XXVII Band 1. Heft = 1875. 5 70

N

u

0

a

Ocean Currents.

Dynamics of.

G. E. B. Hunt. Smithsonian Journal. March. 1859

Apthacanthus
Decheni.

Described in detail. Ann. Phil. Soc. London
Vol. V, p. 21. of studies, Kellern, at end

Origin of Cannel Coals J. S. Sawbrey
 Amer. Jour. Science March 1857

of Sandstone and shales of all states. List
 Proc. New York meeting Am. Assoc. 1846.

of Mountain Chains. — 50 50 50

of Petroleum. J. S. S.
 Ohio Agric. Rept. 1859.

of the Asphaltic Coals, Albert. Fortane
 Parkersburg &c

[Faint, illegible handwriting visible through the paper]

O
O
Oolitic Flora

De Zigno Achille Sulla Flora Fossile
della Oolite Venezia 1856. 8

Borneman L. S. - Ueber Organische Reste
der Letzten Kohle gruppe Thüringens. etc
Leipzig 1856 4. n. ~~Public~~ ~~1855~~. XII. Taf. 4. R. 12.

De Zigno A. - Flora Fossile, formationi Oolithicae -
Fascicolo 1. Con. tav. Padova 1856. 4.

Party Spirit.

New Engländer. 1843. p. 817.

Praxis. —

of the Met., By Dr. Stricker, Jour. Science Vol. 1. p. 116
" " " R. W. Heller. Do. Do. Do. 331.

Plastidules,
and
Pangeneses

Elsberg, Proc. Amer. Assoc. 1874
Newford " " " 1876. Buffalo.

Ray Lankester, general views of
Elsberg, & Haeckel's, Plastidules, Haeckel's spores,
"polar force" of vital units, and
of Darwin's gummules.

Darwin supposes every cell throws off
gummules which are transmitted and
developed, multiply by fission, and
produce Alavism, or heredity, and
the transmission of male organs,
through females that do not pump
them out.

Spencer supposes a specific and
peculiar force of transmission in-
stead — (another name for the force)
Haeckel & Elsberg.

All mostly hiding complete ignorance
under names only.

Notizie July 13th 1876 p. 335

Palaeontology
Pikermi

Fossil mammals of Pikermi A. Gaudry
Géol. May, vol 3, p 218. Compt. Rend. July 19, 1866
Inventory paper on Elephan. mastodont etc

Palaeocene.

Family of, Dicaeinae of ants disceptus,
of new species
(See Philip Egerton "Palaeontological notes
no 3. Lon. Geol. Soc. London, 1849,
Vol. VI, Article 1st,"

Permian Flora

Geology of Russia Murchison Manual &
Heidelberg

Geinitz H.B. Die Leitpflanzen des Rothliegendest
des Fichtelgebirgs oder der Permischen Flora
von Sachsen - Leipzig 1856. 4. (28 p. 2 t. lithochrom.)

Gaebel, C. W. - Beiträge zur Flora des
Vorzeit namentlich der Rotliegenden
bei Erbendorf &
Denkschriften der K. Bayer. botanisch
an. Gesellschaft zu Regensburg
IV. Band. 1^{er} Abthil. - Regensburg 1859

Bronquist A. Tableau des Genres -
Algen Genres Et Spices
Eubryonides ... Goussier et, Caroline

Permian Rocks

Their claim to be regarded as a
distinct formation - *S. M. Kirkley*
Ann. Geol. Soc. Lond. Vol. XVI. p. 412

Petroleum

J S Hunt. *Toluenum*: &c
5th June 1862, *March*. p. 157

Petroleum -

in Coal Mine,
Trans. Manchester Geol. Soc. Nov 5 1861. p. 62
formed from Peat. *E. W. Dineley*
Geol. Mag. Vol. 3 p. 272

Origin of, *E. H. C. Day*. *Geol. Mag.* Vol. III

Wall

" *J S Hunt Proc. Amer. Assoc. Buffalo*
Canadian Naturalist
" *Day in Peat. Geol. Mag. Vol. VII. No. 9. p. 431*

Peat.

Desquereux, Ludques Recherches sur les
Marais Tourbeux, en Gascogne. 1844
" *Exploration dans le Nord etc. 1846*
S. W. Johnson "Peat & its Uses" 1866
F. C. Deverey
Ann. Jour. Science No XL p. 466
Oct. 1873.

Pteraspis.

said to be Crustacean
see Kuntz

Pterothrips

Egerton & Sellen.

Jan. Invt. Soc. Lond. 1845.
302.

v d n

v d n

1/2

Post Office Reform. Very interesting article. New Englander 1843-

Pronunciation of Classical, scientific names. Rules by Thos Day.
 In Appendix page 1st.

Prophecies of David New Englander 1843.

Powder - Water - Boil 3 half pts water - the rest 1 half pt milk
 2 table spoons fine meal - 1 of flour - pour into the
 boiling water - boil 5 minutes - Season to taste -

Phosphate of Lime . Deposits in Spain. Geol Mag. v 3. p 446

Britanismo Americano. New Englander. 1843.

Psychrophyllum Pring. Synonym of *Flabellana brassifolia* Steud
= *Cordactes brassifolia* Ung. & Speg. 1858
Pringent published *Psychrophyllum*. Bot. Anzeiger 1849

Q

u

Q

u

R

a

Reproduction

New Englander, 1843, p. 554.

Reptiles, Fossil

Carboniferous of Ireland &
Wright & Sneyd
Incl. May. vol. III. pp. 4, 84, 165

R

i

Rousseau, John James; Born Geneva. 1712 Filled Author of Emance
Died 1778. A. 66. Sec. New Englander 1843. —

Rhode Island, War. New Englander 1843.

R

u

S

a

[Faint, illegible handwriting visible in the top section of the page]

Stephens Ashw L. Author of *Thurville in Arabia*. *Port of Cassin & Co*
Lucatan B. Vol. Cicapus & Co. —
Lawyer in New York, Amos Miller —
1st Review of Thurville in Lucatan, L. A. England 1743

Smith. Rev. Sydney - His Meeting - N. A. B. July 1844 -

South American
Geology

Notice of Bahia Fossils by Allport
Ann. Geol. Soc London No. 65

"

Agassiz, Lectures at Cooper Union 1867/68

"

Hauke, Report on Geol. of Brazil

S

u

Surface geology.

Basin Area Chambers
Scotland James Crowl
Trans. Geol. Soc. Edinb
vol. 1. Pt III 1870

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]

T

a

Taste & Fashion. This Article New Englander 1848.
Non contentatis no 23 23 p. 500.

Turkey. Flora. cont. Les Lesquerues. Journal Science. July 1859
 For. plants of Oregon Vancouver Island

Unga. *Ulla's Proligaea*
Genera Et Species Plantarum,
Geographia,

De la Harpe - Quelques mots sur la Flore de
A. Cyparissus
 Bull. Soc. Vaudaise Jan 18. 1856

Triassic Flora

Bronn H. G. Beiträge zur Triassischen flora
& fauna der bituminösen Schiefer von Raibitz
Stuttgart 8w. (63p. 10. tab. lith.)

Emmons, Manual of Geology p. 192

Flore des Neuper

i

T

<i>Pring. Tod. de. Honen</i>	3				
<i>Ochtopteron Cycodera</i>	Pring.	Next Veget. For.	p. 38	T. 129	
<i>Mesopteron dentatum</i>	Stenby	Stenby -	Var. 2. p. 136.	t. 40.	fig 4
<i>Sphero. Rossertiana</i>	Stenby	Stenby	Var. 2. p. 126.	T. 32.	fig 3. a 1-4. 3. 6
" <i>pedunculata</i>	"	"	Var. 2. p. 126.	T. 32.	f 6. 12. 3. 6
" <i>Clavata</i>	"	"	"	127.	T. 32. f 6. 4. 5
" <i>oppositifolia</i>	"	"	"	"	T. 32. f 5. a. 6.
<i>Comptos. Schombkiana</i>	St. Pr.	Next Veget. For.	p. 364	T. 126.	f 6
" <i>Kirchneri</i>		Spekuloop Hall. for.	p. 75.	T. 14.	f 5 (Sp. 3+4)
" <i>tricarpa</i>				76.	T. 14. f 1. 2
<i>Hymenoph. macrophylla</i>		Stenby, Next Veget. For.	p. 212	T. 58.	f 8
<i>Toenopter. Marantacea</i>	Stenby	Pring. Lutha Geog.	p. 147.	T. 12.	f 2
" <i>Clavata</i>	Pring	(in dit)			
<i>Pecopter. Stuttgartense</i>	Pring	Next Veget. For.			
" <i>Mexicani</i>	"	"			
" <i>taxiformis</i>	Stenby	Var. 2.	T. 33.	fig 6	
" <i>microphylla</i>	"	"	T. 33.	f 7.	
<i>Neomophlebi flavescens</i>	Geop	"	T. 33.	f 1	
" <i>Rosserti</i>	Stenby	"	T. 33.	f 14	
" <i>umbicata</i>	"	"	T. 31.	f 2 a. 6.?	
<i>Concuma</i>	"	"	T. 41.	f 3	
" <i>obtusata</i>	"	"	T. 32.	f 2. a. b. c. f. 4	
<i>Gullberia angulifolia</i>	Pring	"	T. 33.	13. a. c.	
<i>Phlebotom. Sandrothii</i>	Pring	inc			
<i>Camptopter. Münsterian</i>	Stenby	Var. 2. p. 168	T. 33	fig 9.	Geop. Gull 1. p. 17. f. 23
<i>Thamnopter. quercifolia</i>	Pring	inc			
<i>Sagopter. chlorifolia</i>	Stenby	Var. 2. p. 165.	T. 35.	f 1.	
<i>Sagopter. acuminata</i>	Stenby	"	"	T. 35.	f 3
" <i>semicordata</i>	"	"	"	T. 35.	f 2
<i>Costaca. Danovides</i>	Geop	Jaeger. Versteu.	p. 37.	T. 7.	

T

u

U

a

U

i

v

e

Veins Mineral

Deposition of iron in Quar Jour Secena July 1868
by R. S. Hunt, p 36, &c

v

i

Voltair . Francis. Mary Annet. Dr. Voltair
 The Great Apostle of infidelity. born near Paris
 1694. Educated in the Jesuit College Louis. Le Grand
 Precocious Genius. A profound Law, for his
 Attention & Poetry. Twice imprisoned in the Bastille
 visited England - 1758. went to Russia with the King of
 Russia, after 3 years residence falling into disagreeable
 relations & Paris, becoming unpopular there. he
 retired to the Geneva territory at Geneva
 28 years of his retirement & France was well received
 in his last illness signed a recantation of his
 infidel views and joined the Catholic Church
 Bern 1778. in the arms of his family. His remains
 were removed in 1791. ~~to~~ from Secleres to the
 Republic at Paris. 2 principal Editions of
 his works. 1st of Geneva 36 vols. 4to. & that of Basle
 71 vols. 8vo —

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]

W

a

Water — Compressible Silliman's Journal. Vol. 3. 1821.

Waves Force of. Dana's Coral Islands p 225

Webster. Noah. Bow Mt. Hartford Conn. 1758. Died 1843. A 86.
for a sketch of his life See New England an 1863. p. 565-

Webster. Samuel - as an Author N. A. Review July. 1844

W

i

Winds

of the West. Jour. Science. Vol. 1 p 277. -

Howe's worth's Poetry - Review - N. A. Review - Oct 1844 -
" " Biblical Repository - June 1849 - C. Cox

W

u

e

X

Gale - Governor New England 1145.

Y

e

Y

o

Y

u

Winkler

"Quelques restes des Poissons"

Trigonodus Etc

Arch. de l'Église Tyffe - Harleux

Vol. IV. Fasc. I.

Trigonodus preoccupa. by A. F. W.

Phil. Surviv. off. Ill. Vol. III. 1866 p. 100

Nooceratodus Guvaci
see . . . etc . . .

141

Z

e

Z

i

Z

o

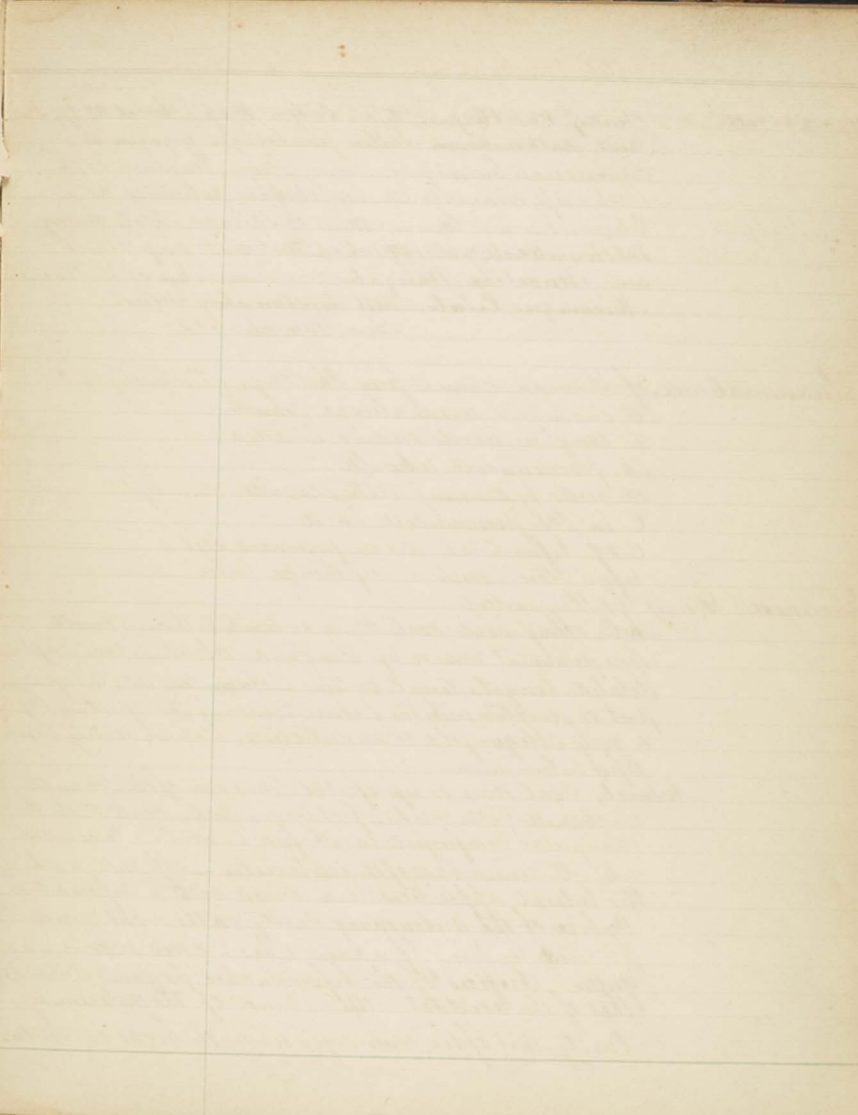
Loophytes fossil. *Thal. Sag. Gr. Scum. n.* Vol. 1. p. 381.

Z

u

A. List of Shells described by J. Say

- Achatina Solida. Jour. Ac. Nat. Sciences. Vol. 5. p. 122
Alamo, a. Ambigua. do do do. 181
A. Confragosa. Determinator 1829—
A. Cuneata " "
A. Sculpta " "
A. Marginata Jour. Acad. Vol. 1. 1829—



1.
Bowditch Nathaniel O.

Son of humble parents; in Salem Mass. March 26. 1775
great Mathematician, sailed four Voyages, engaged in
Commercial business, for many years. President of the
Boston life insurance Co. and highly esteemed as a
Citizen, business Man, & Man of Science, wrote many
Mathematical works of which the most important
are. Bowditchs Navigator, & a translation of La Place's
Mécanique Céleste, with Explanatory notes.

Sic March 1838. A. 66.

Pronunciations of Linnæan names from The Ray (Withering)

ë ending a word always sounded

i long in words ending in ides

Ch. pronounced like H

in words beginning with sci. See. C is soft.

C in sep pronounced hard

C & g before e or i, as + ee pronounced soft

before other vowels or diphthongs hard

Linnæus (Genus) (Plumivelle)

shell, oblong, ovate oval, conic or tumid, thin, s smooth,
spire prominent, more or less elongated. Apertures more or less
oblate, longitudinal, entire, Columella at the superior
part or junction with the labium, entering the aperture by
a very oblique fold or undulation, Suture acutely angu-
lar. Operculum none.

Animal, Oral more or less spiral, Margin of the mantle
thickened on the neck, foot large, Oral, head with 2
triangular compressed ear shaped tubercular eyes ses-
sile at the inner base of the tentacles. Mouth with
two lateral appendices and armed with a superior tooth.
Orifice of the pulmonary cavity on the right and
bordered by an appendage which can be folded in
gutter. Orifices of the reproductive Organs distinct,
that of the male at the entrance of the pulmonary
cavity, that of the female organ under the right tentacles.

Mr. Pinnauy - There are seven hundred million in the world of whom less than three hundred are from the British States - The Population of the Globe is computed at seven hundred and thirty millions of which 70 millions are Protestants - 26 Millions - Greeks, 6 Millions - Catholics 120 Millions - Mohamadians 130 Millions - Pagans 550 Millions!!

One fourth of the Protestant population are found in the U.S. - The greater part of the remainder in England & Germany - Who have in the Operations & Success of the population of Prussia - Area the Catholic population of Germany - the protestant much greater - some fields -

The U.S. having less home fields and much greater Civil & Religious Liberty &c. are better fitted for the Missionary Cause than any other people - 2d
Simon of New York March 2, 1840 -

St. Marys. Cradle - Youth renewing - Well of Kanathos - 20.

Times Changes -

Times Changes! - Oh Times Changes!
He has to see them come
And crumble down the cottage roof -
Or rend the palace dome -

He has seen the flowers we nursed,
And cherished in the spring -
Fall withering from Autumn's blast
A dead and sapless thing -

The play ground of our child's days
May wear so strange a face
That not one olden ornament
Is left for us to trace

The hours that light life's morning up
May set in misty shade
And stars of pleasure faint kind
May glitter but to fade

Times Changes! - Oh Times Changes
They may work what we thin wis
Tuck all their sun kind into shade
And all our good to ill -

The cheek we love to look upon
May lose its downy red
And only carry wrinkled lines
Where once fair temples spread

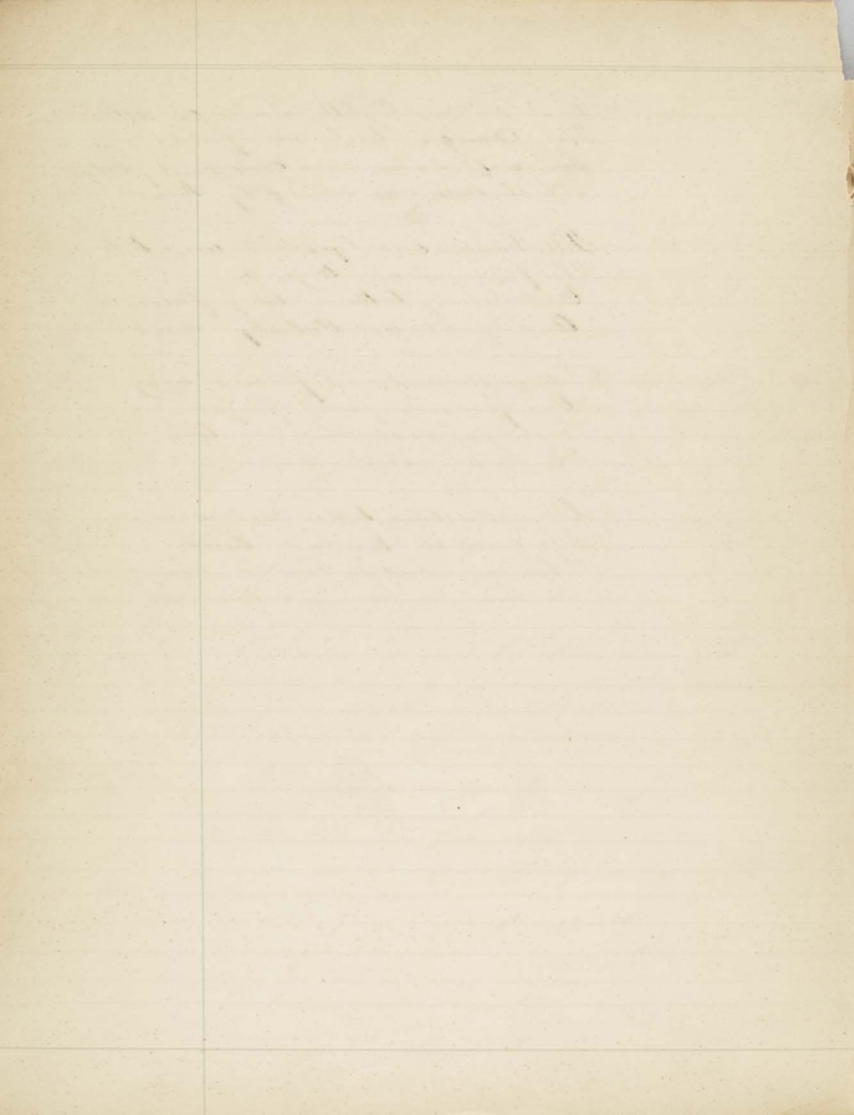
The form that's dearest to our eyes
May wane from easy grace
The raven tresses show no more
And grey hairs take their place -

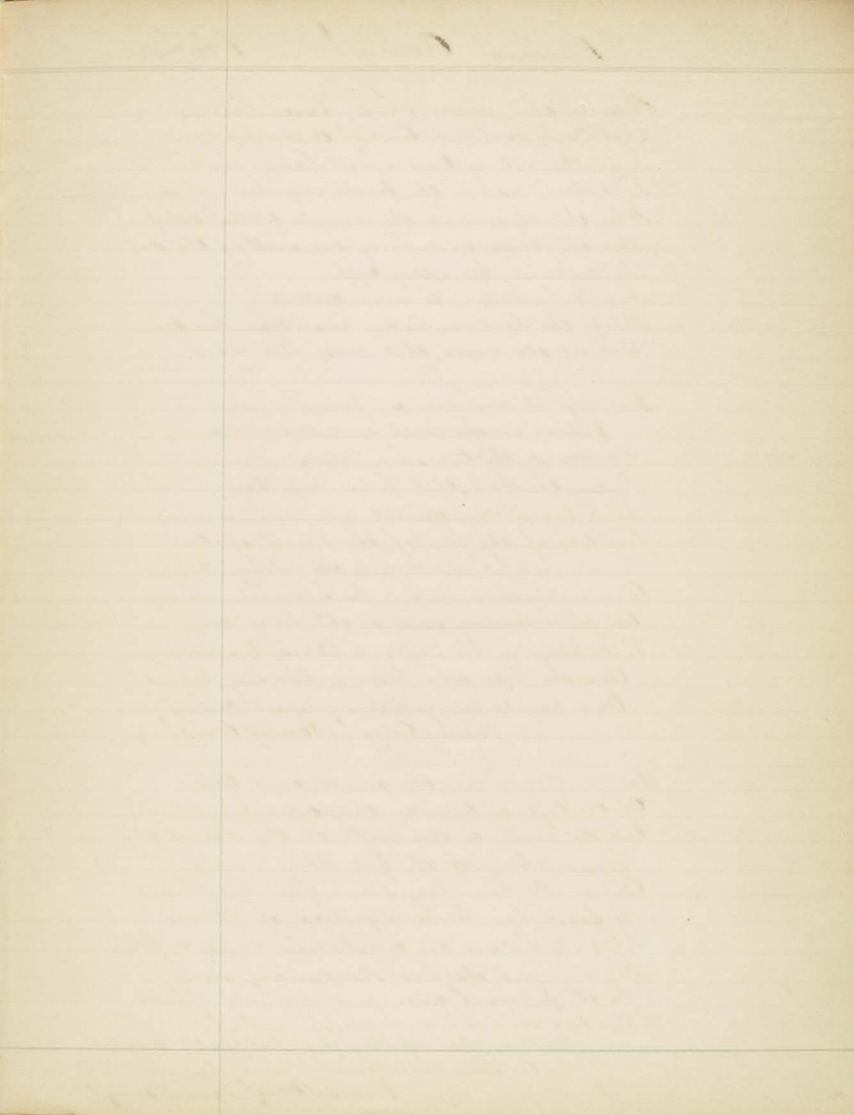
But we can lightly smile on all
Times Changes - till we find
Some will know since grow harshly cold
Which once was strangely kind

Till hands and eyes that used to be
The just our own to greet
Can Calmly take a long farewell
And just as Calmly meet

Till gentle words are passed away
And former faith forgot
Touching us sadly that we love
The one who loveth not

Oh teller then to die and give
The grave its kindest dust
Thou live, and see Time teller change
On how we love and part





Passing Away! — Pleasant

Was it the chime of a fairy bell,
That came so sweet to my dreaming ear
Like the melody of a fairy shell
That he minds on the beach, so mellow & clear
When the waves and the moon lie together asleep
And the moon and fairy are watching the deep
She deepening her melody light,
And he his music, as melody quite —
It fills the troutman's liston, and skips his oar
To catch the music that comes from Chad —

2

That No, it was not a fairy's shell
That flows on the beach so mellow & clear
Nor was it the tone of a melody bell
Striking the hour, that filled my ear
As I lay in my dream; yet was it a chime
That told of the flow of the stream of time,
For a beautiful clock from the ceiling hung
And a plump little girl for a pendulum swung
(As you've sometimes said, in the little ring
That hangs in his cage, a Canary-bird sing)
And she held to her bosom a budding bouquet
And as she enjoyed it she seemed to say —
Passing Away! — Passing Away! —

3

Oh! how bright were the colours that told
Of the lapse of time as they rolled round slow
And the hands, as they swept on the dial of gold
Seemed to point to the girl below
And so she had changed in a few short hours
Her girdle had become a garland of flowers
That she held in her outstretched hands, & flung
This way, and that, as she dancing swung
In the fullness of grace, and womanly pride
That led her thus down to become a bride
(Not then when expecting her happiest day
In the same sweet voice I hear her say
Passing Away! — Passing away! —

While I gazed on that fair one, she took a shade
 Of thought, or Care, stole softly o'er.
 Like that, by a Cloud on a summer day, made
 Sinking down on a field of blooming Clover,
 She was yet lay on thy Chalk, but its flush
 Had some thing lost of its brilliant lust
 One tho' light as her eye, and the light in the whels,
 That marched so calmly round above her
 Was a little dimmed, as when evening steals
 Upon noon's hot face; yet one could not but love her
 For she looked like a mother whose feet have lay
 Roken on her heart as she sang all day;
 And she seemed in the same sweet tone to say
 Passing away! Passing away
 5-

While yet I looked, what a change then came
 Her eye was quenched, and her Chalk was man
 Sleeping, and sluffed was her mistress' frame
 Got just as true, during she in.
 The Garland, breast he had fallen to dust
 The whels above her new cater mass and
 The thaus that o'er the deal surfet
 Never crossed and turned, but on they kept
 And still then came that silent tone
 From the chancel lips of the Coshlan crowd
 (Let me never forget to my dying day
 The tone or burden of her Lay —)
 Passing away! Passing away!

Cleveand, Ohio.)
 Dec. 9th 1846)

S. B. G. _____
 A. R. G. _____
 W. S. _____
 D. S. B. _____

History of the Religion of the Hindoos

The original religion of Hindostan is embodied in and derived from the ancient sacred books called Vedas. Of these there were four. Of an untrivial antiquity. Written in the Sanskrit. This Sanskrit is now a dead language - and is perhaps the most curious and flexible language which has ever existed -

The religion mentioned by the Vedas is a worship of the elements, and heavenly bodies. The elements being earth, air, fire, and water - to propitiate the spirits of these elements prayers, and offerings, Hymns, and Heralds are made -

This form of Paganism was the universal faith and practice ~~was~~ throughout Hindostan and all surrounding lands up to about the year B.C. At that time another religion system was introduced. viz. Buddhism which teaches that all acts are penalized in proportion to the duty, that the only way to secure the favour of Supreme Power is by holy meditation, all animal life is sacred, sacrifices of animals are much worse than useless - exclusion from the world, and taping the heart and mind from any thing are the only things necessary -

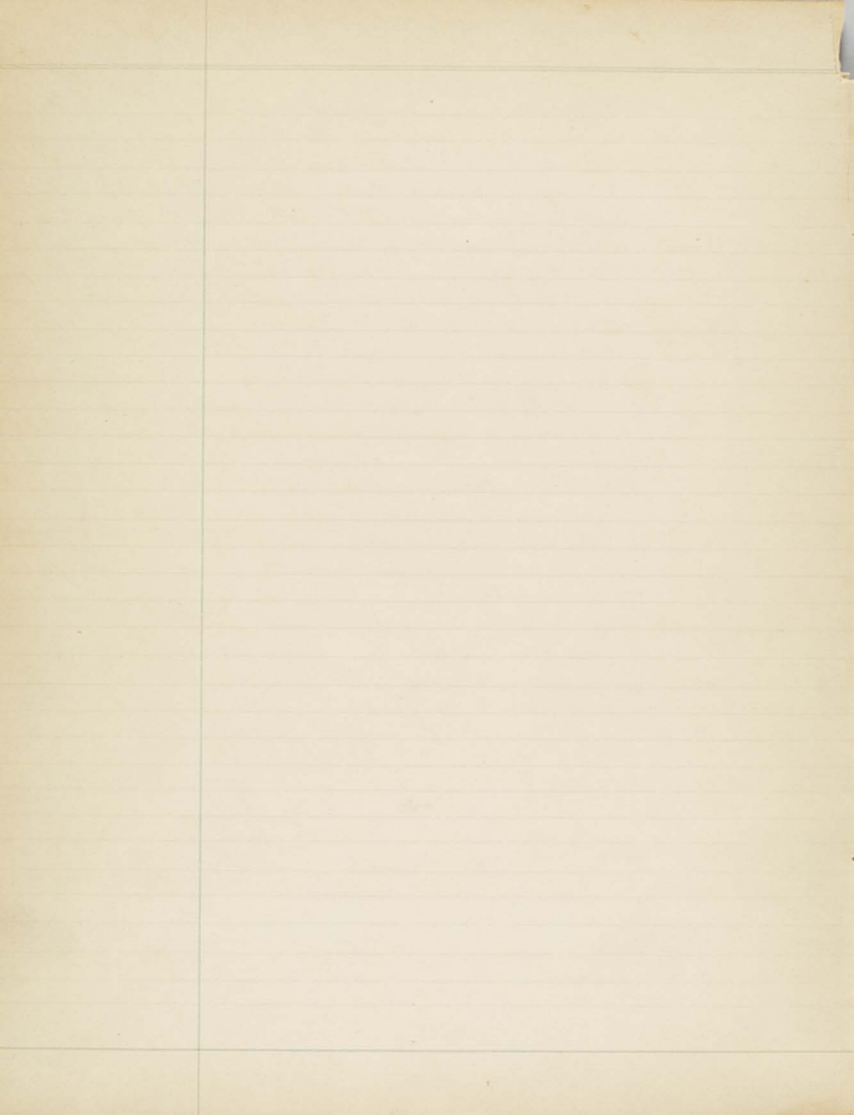
was the first emperor of Hindostan who was of the Buddhist faith. was the prince to whom Sautucus sent messengers and presents -

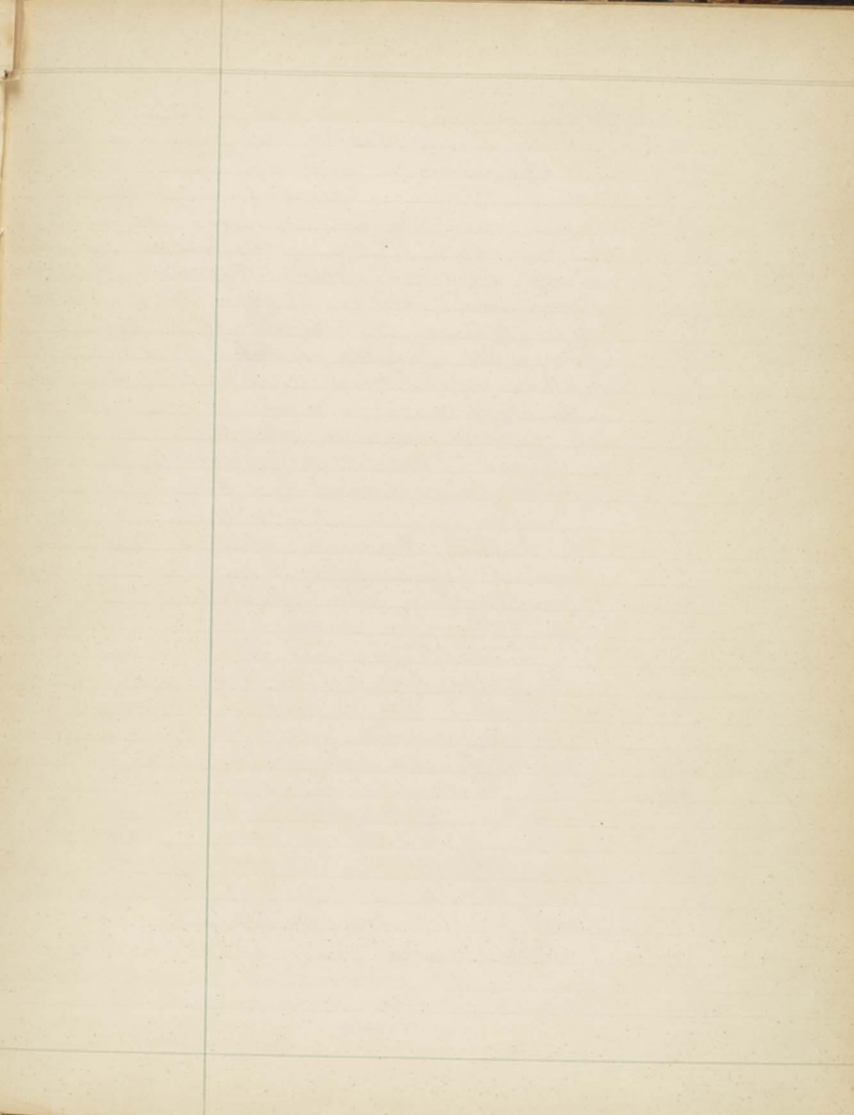
This system became subsequently the prevailing religion of Hindostan, Siam and China -

About the year - this commenced a return to the ancient system of the Vedas, and messengers sent by the Buddhists of China in the year - into Hindostan to collect information in regard to the origin of their religion. This being gaining ground - and within a hundred years after another such embassy was sent: it was found much more prevailed than before -

From Chinese records

The present religion of the Hindus is a mixture of their
two systems with an infinite number of additions and
changes - Their religious books of which there are ¹² are
in many parts contradictory to each other, much of
their mythology being the work of a Consult priest hood
who like Mahomet and his Koran, have added to
their matter as necessity arose for a new doctrine
(often to sanction their excesses)





Judgment is the highest attribute or faculty of human reason. the only rounded full symmetrical expression of all mans powers. — Genius is proverbially partial & narrow, one faculty or group of faculties developed, by a healthy or unhealthy growth, at the expense of others, but the man of judgment is every where strong, *terres aequo rotundus* — And yet a single exaggerated faculty, is ~~take~~ an overgrown feature much more certain to attract attention, and more likely to obtain applause. The judicial minds, are the pillars on which the fabric of society rests, the genius its architectural decorations, often of florid & superfluous ornaments, ^{but} sometimes the glistening point that draws the eye of heaven the lead, it lamed & hampers the Earth — At once a glory, and a shield. J. S. A

Man does but imitate nature, His greatest achievement is but an imperfect copy — The telegraph is but a reproduction of the Courser's function, of the Nervous System, but made to record itself in paper instead of brain tissue — The photograph is vision fixed only, as yet, in black & white, vision gives colored pictures, The photograph none that will endure, The photograph of the future will be in color & permanent.

Music makes record, none or less permanent on the auditory nerve, but no material record has yet been devised for musical sounds — The music of the future will record itself — perhaps even the music of articulate sounds to speech.

Sense of Touch

" Vision

Hearing

Smell & Taste.

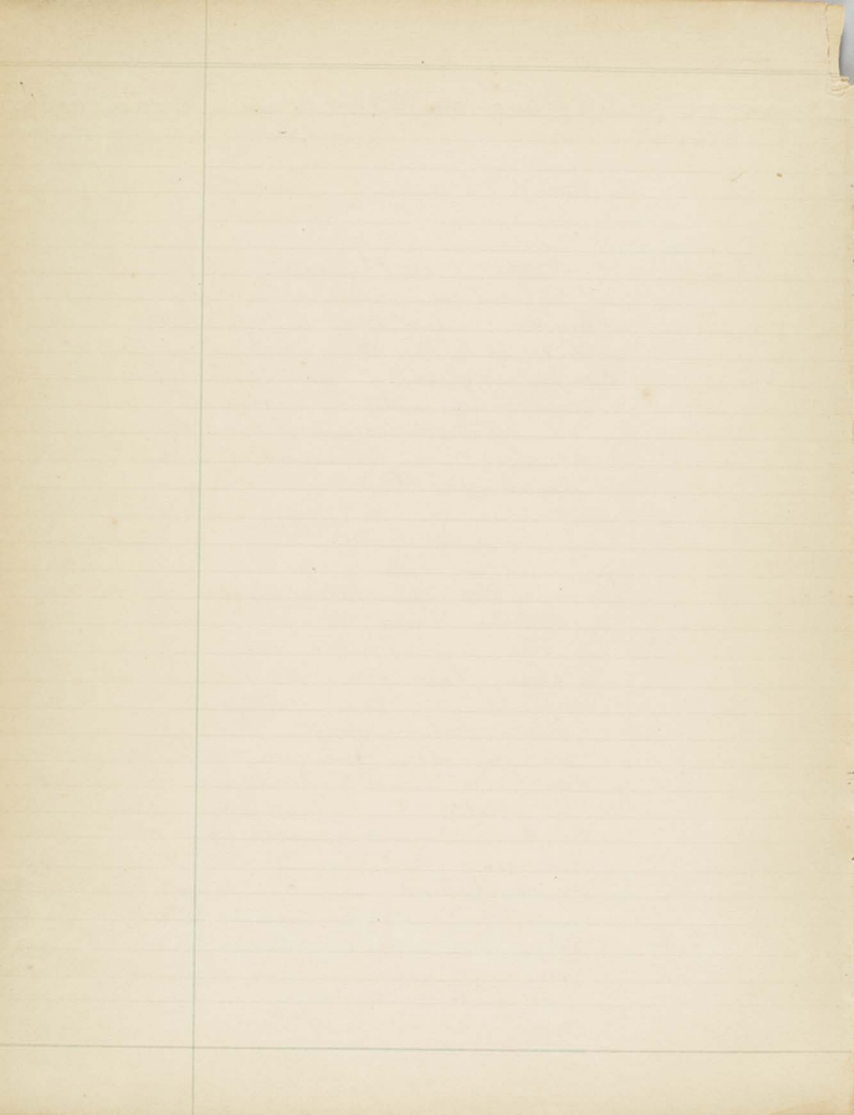
Taste & Smell are perhaps sensible in their action
to be

Equilibrium

Dr Hooker calls the Sixth sense - The sense
of Equilibrium - The rope dancer shows
how this sense may be developed, the
flight of birds, - more strikingly, - the most
important problem of the future of man's earthly
existence is - how to develop this sense, or
copy the conditions of bird flight, as
to give man power over the air, as he
has it over the earth & sea.

J. S. Newberry

The inflexible and instant justice of eternal -
The deflections of penalties for the infraction of human
law. slow and uncertain, - tardy, lame, impotent
The divine law cannot be broken without the
inevitable and equivalent penalty -
Coloss. "Instant judgment". You sins shall
find you out. Vices carry with them their
own penalties - The drunkard, vice kills him
The gambler, the debauchee sin against their
own souls, and own bodies - The cup they drink
is poisoned, and the more they drink the sooner
they are destroyed - The vices enervate body & mind
The votaries are constantly crowded to the wall by the
stronger because more virtuous - Vice is suicidal -
Virtue is procreative - The luxurious, the selfish, and
childlike while the fecundity of poverty, supplies the
loss - The Dæmonian principle, the weakest godwin in the struggle of life



Analyses of Coals.

By J. S. Newberry

No 1.

Andrews 10 ft. Seam
Athens Co Ohio
Prof. E. B. Andrews.
Marion, W. Va.

1 st Sample		2 ^d Sample	
Specific Gravity	1.312	Specific Gravity	1.377
Fix L. Carbon	50.369	Fix ² Carbon	49.820
Hydrogen	45.781	Hydrogen	45.552
Ash	3.850	Ash	4.628
Total	100.000	Total	100.000

3^d Sample
Specific Gr. 1.317

Fix L. Carbon	51.183
Hydrogen	44.885
Ash	3.932
Total	<u>100.000</u>

Coal. Black, with a resinous silvery lustre
almost conchoidal fracture and homogeneous
structure - of a highly caking character
melting & consolidating in the fire -
Sample 1 - from part of bed
do 2. from part of
do 3. from part of bed

Coke bright & handsome but inflated
& cellular.

No 2.

Canuel
Virginia
W. W. Van Nip

Specific Gravity .1452 + 1487. mean. 1.469

Fixed Carbon 40.8763
Bitumen 35.5264
Ash 23.5973
Total 100.0000

No 3.

Sheffield Illinois
W. W. Van Nip
Sept. 1854.

Specif. Grav. 1.252

Fixed Carbon 50.741
Bitumen 47.316
Ash 3.425
Total 100.000

Coal. Black & bright, soft
with conchoidal fracture
white scale in seams, and
but little sulphur.
Coke good.

No 4.

Rock Island Ill
W. W. Van Nip
Sept 1854.

Specif. Grav. 1.240

Fixed Carbon 46.635
Gum. matter 50.155
Ash 3.210
Total 100.000

Very like the above
Coke good
inflated

No 4.

Bailey, Coal
Rock River Ill
W. W. Van Nip
Oct. 20. 1854.

Specif. Grav. 1.239

Fixed Carbon 48.50
Bitumen 49.25
Ash 2.25
Total 100.00

Like above
Coke good.

No 5.

Prentiss Coal
New Cumberland Va
Sept 1858.

Specific Gravity. 1.325

Fire L. Content. 57.729

Volatile matter 38.721

Ash 3.500

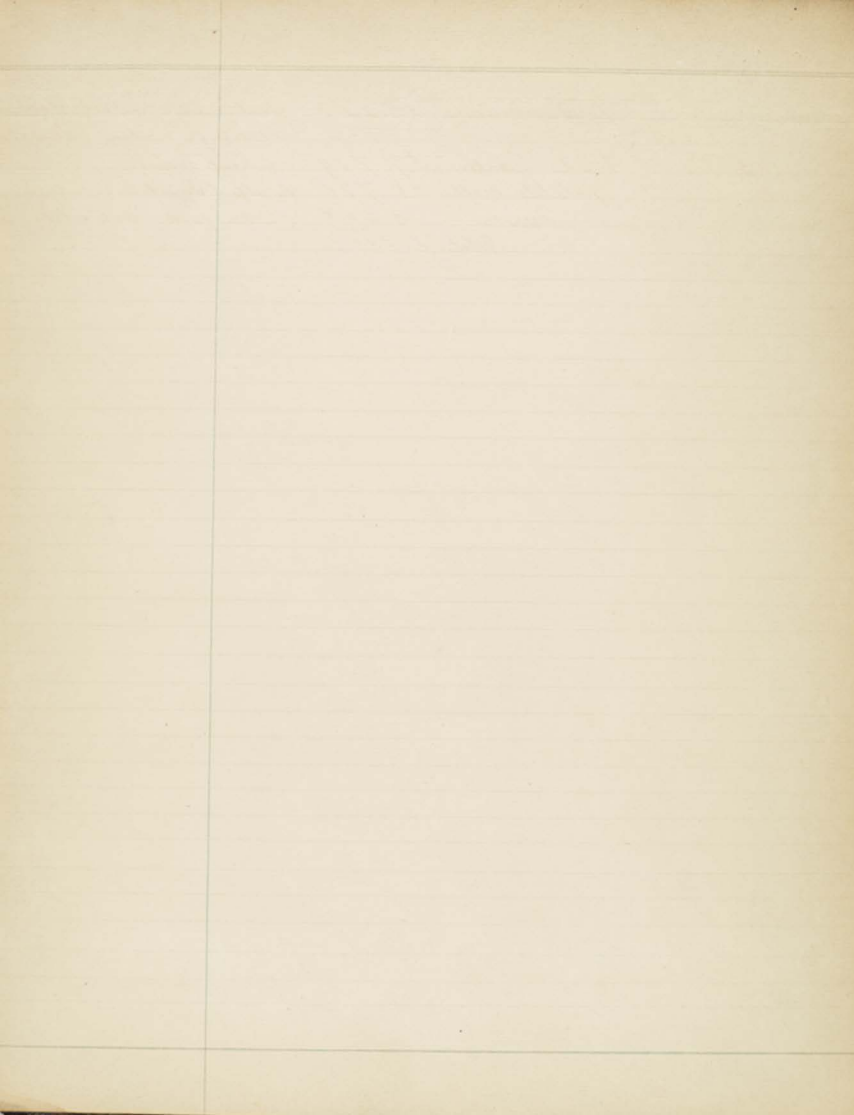
Total. 100.000

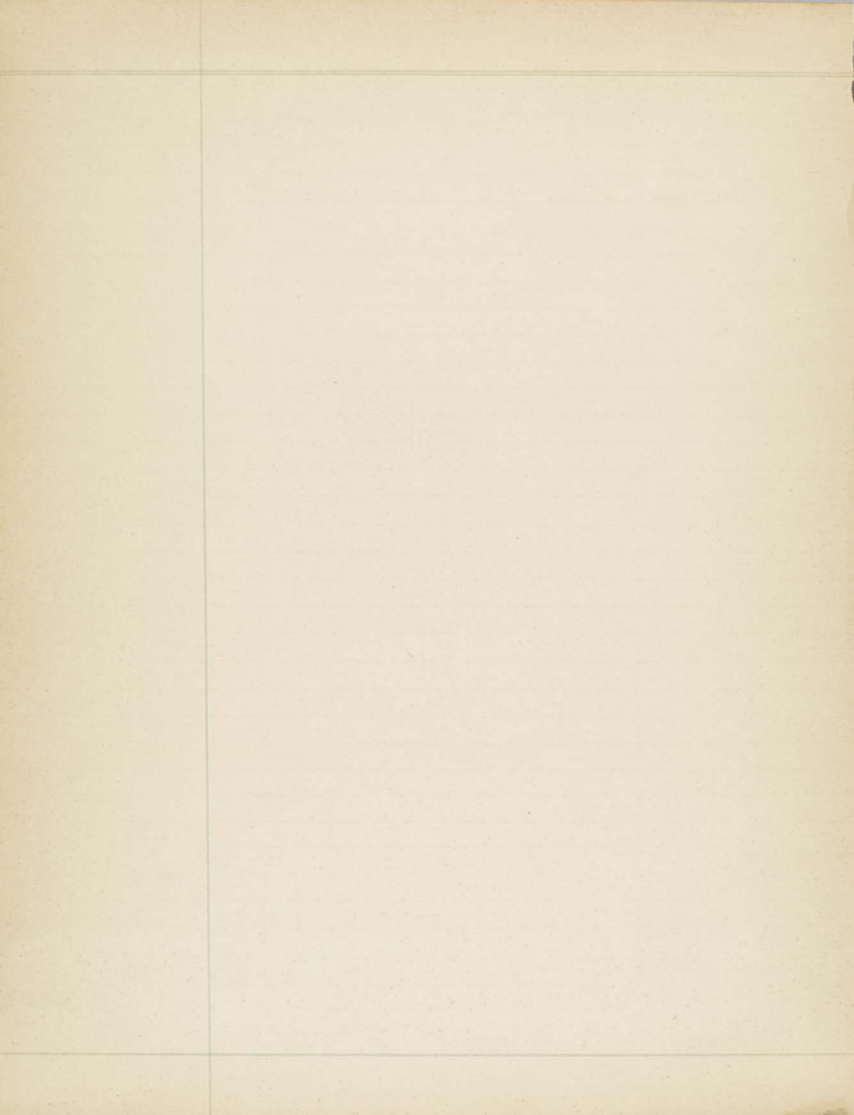
Coal. Hard. Compact. Black
shining - breaking in lumps

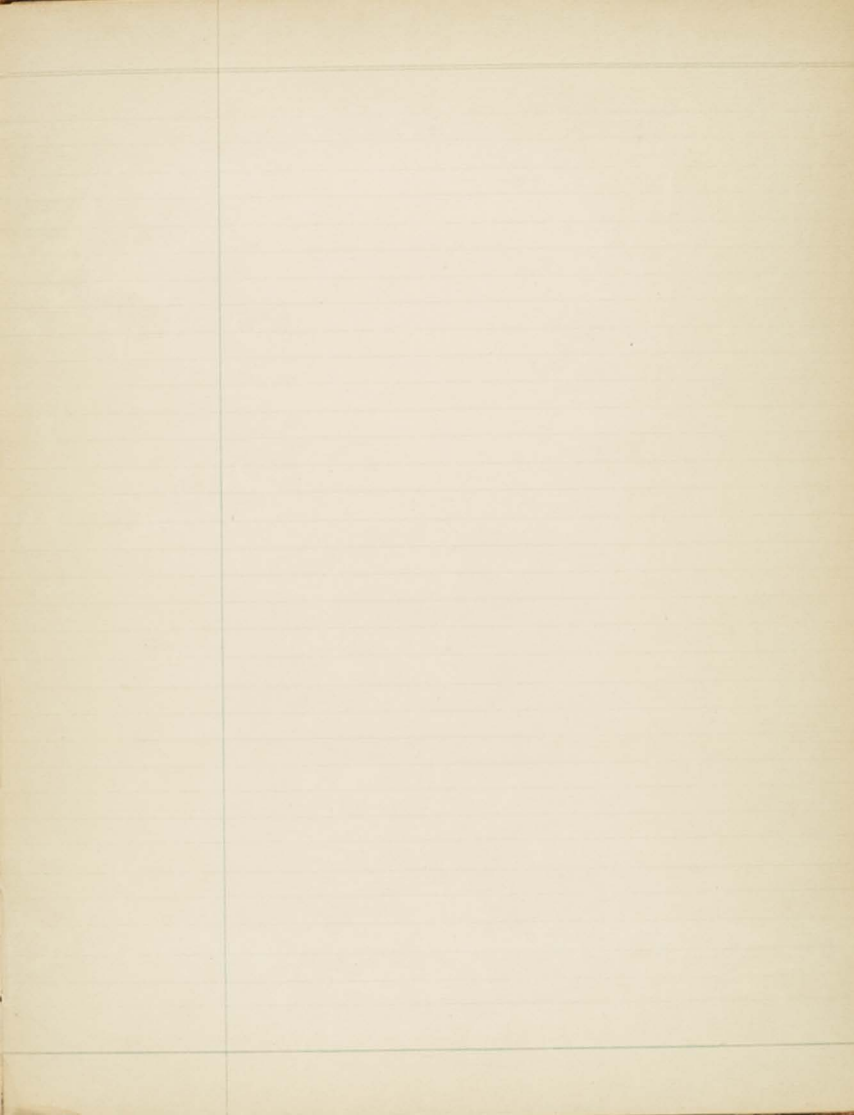
Crucial tests. —

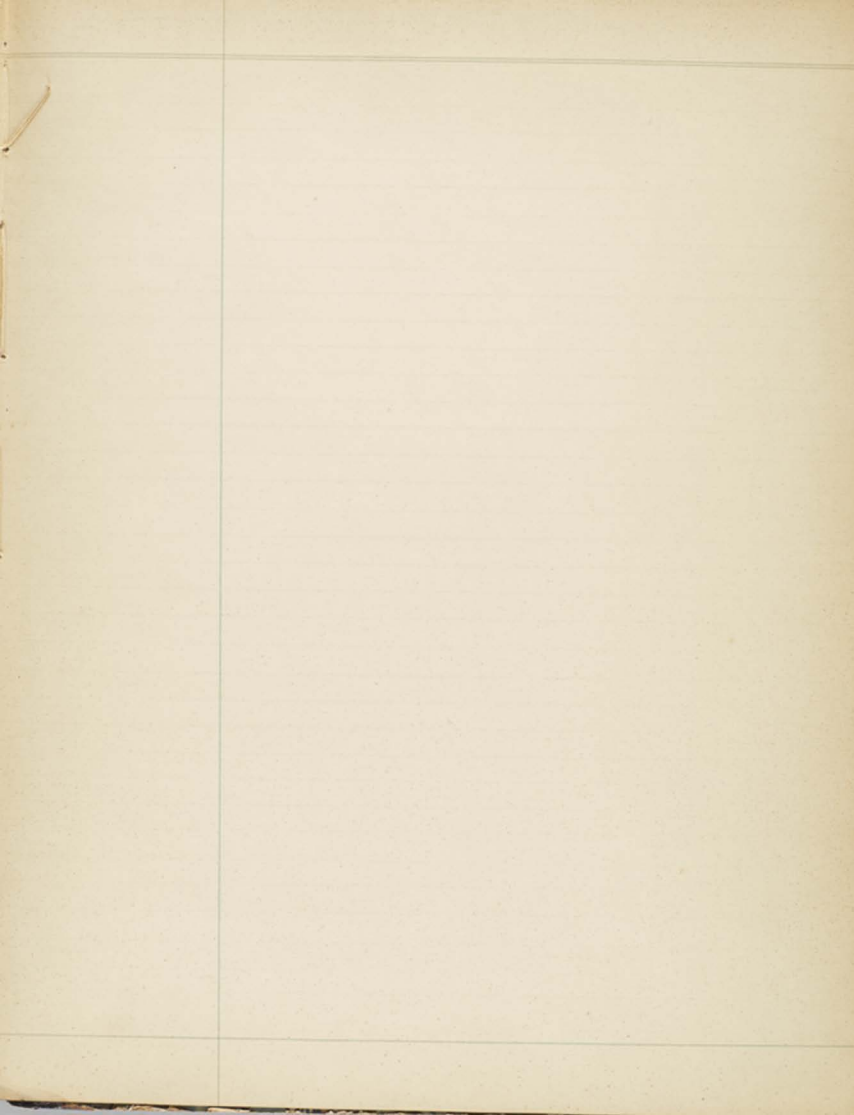
Adulph. of Ben # to s. in 0

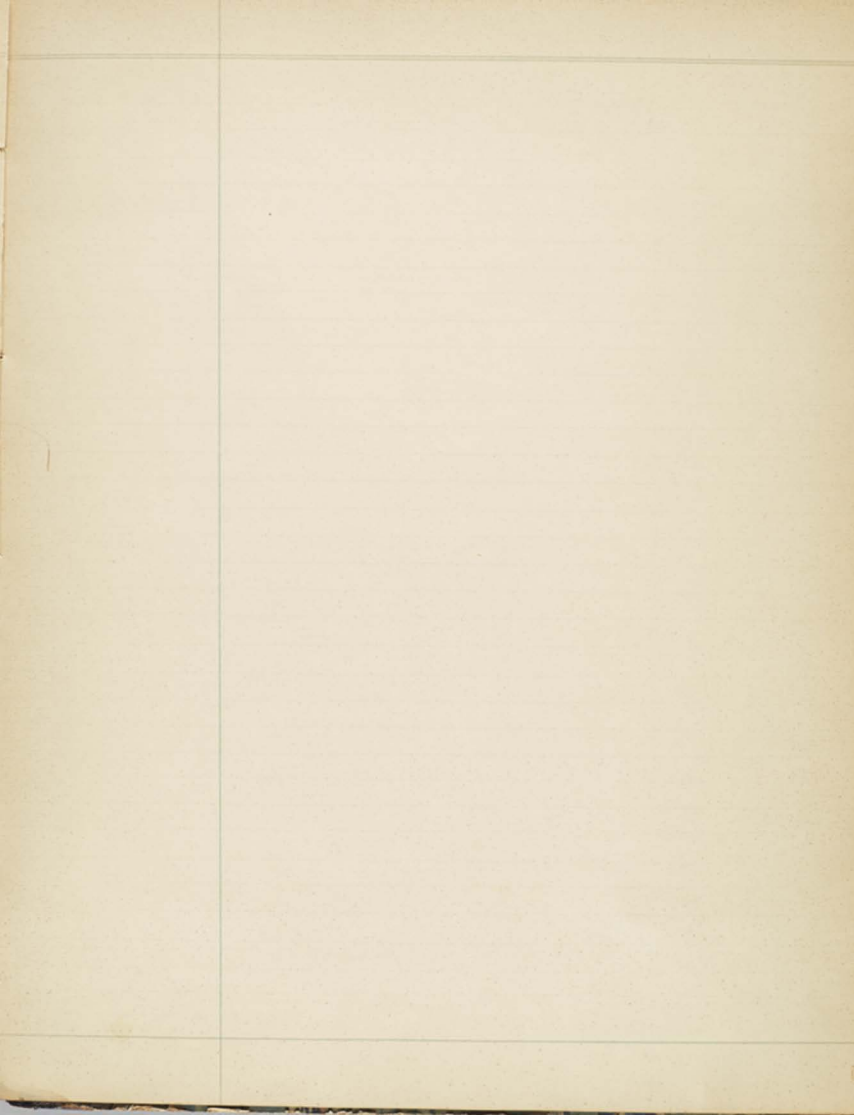
Coke good.. ash white

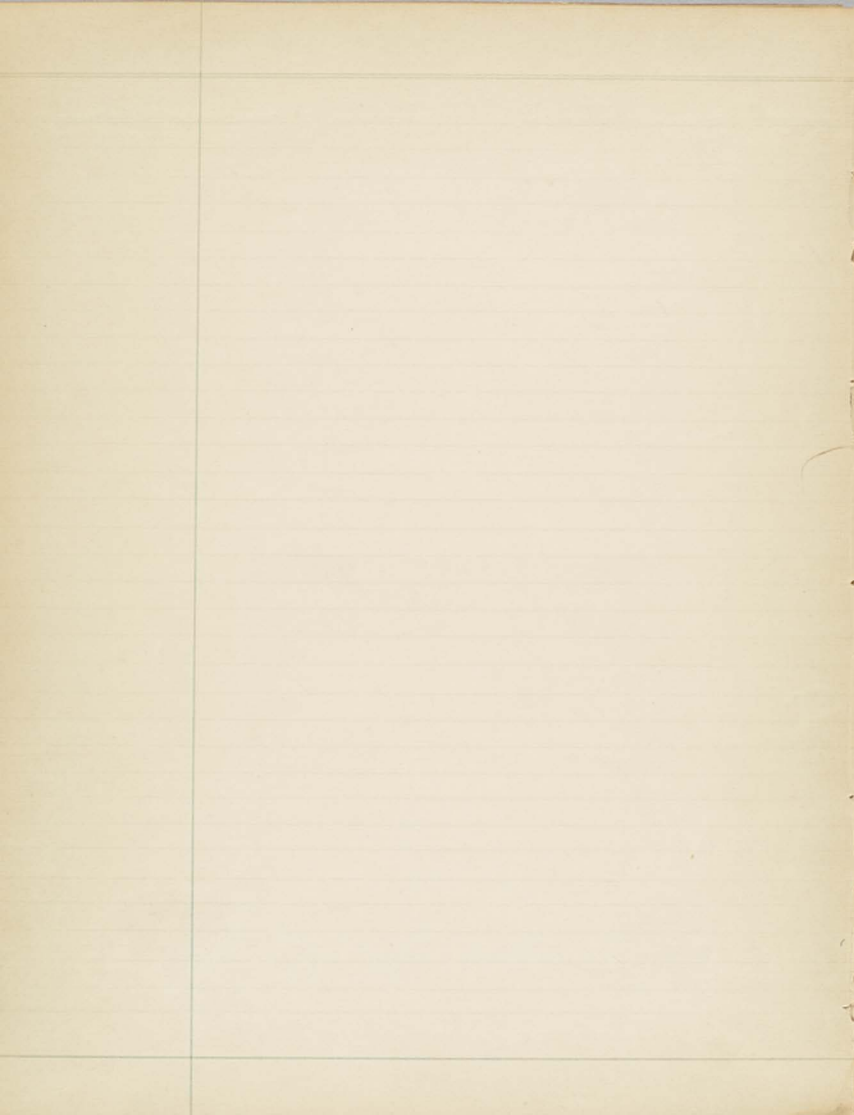


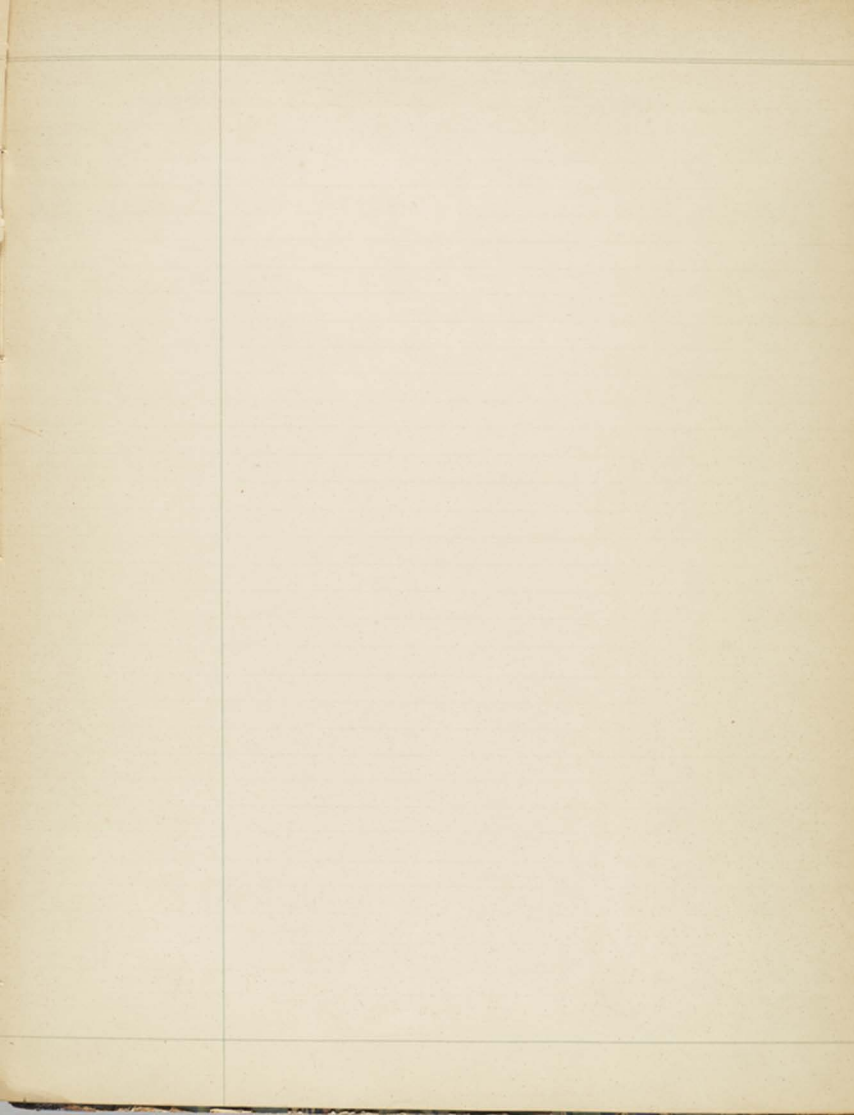


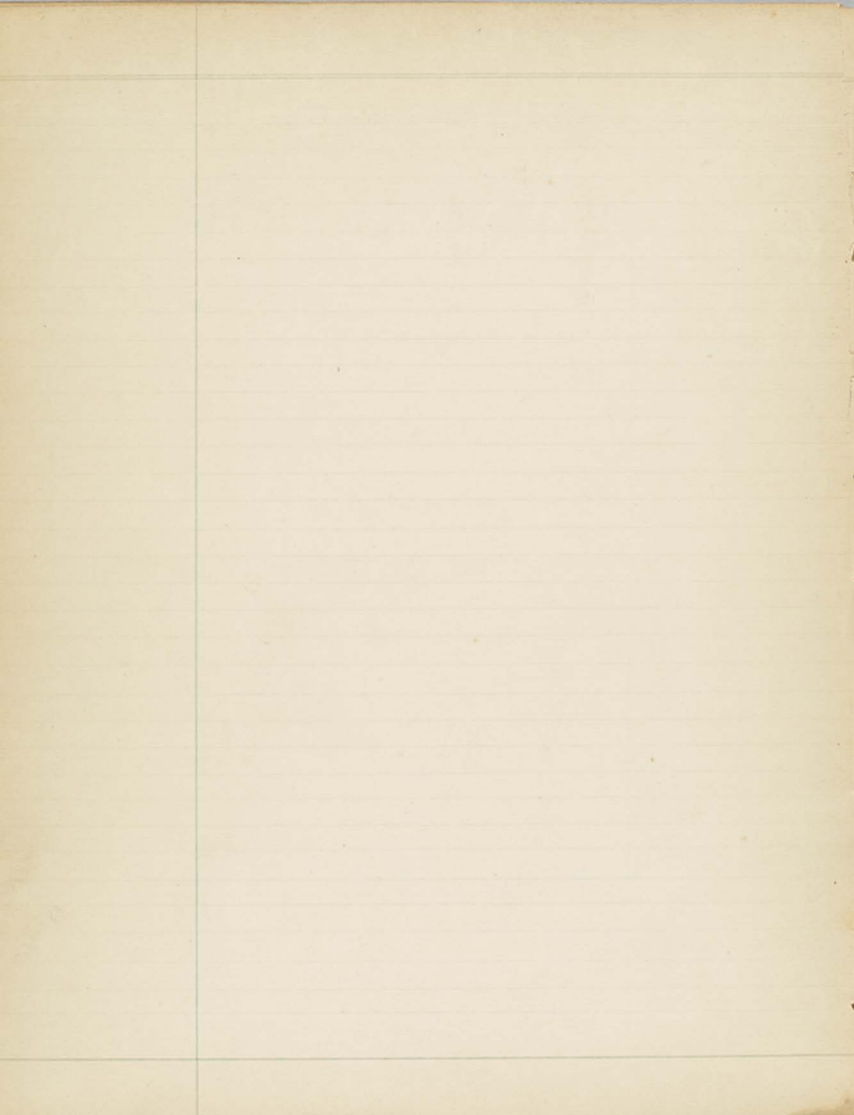


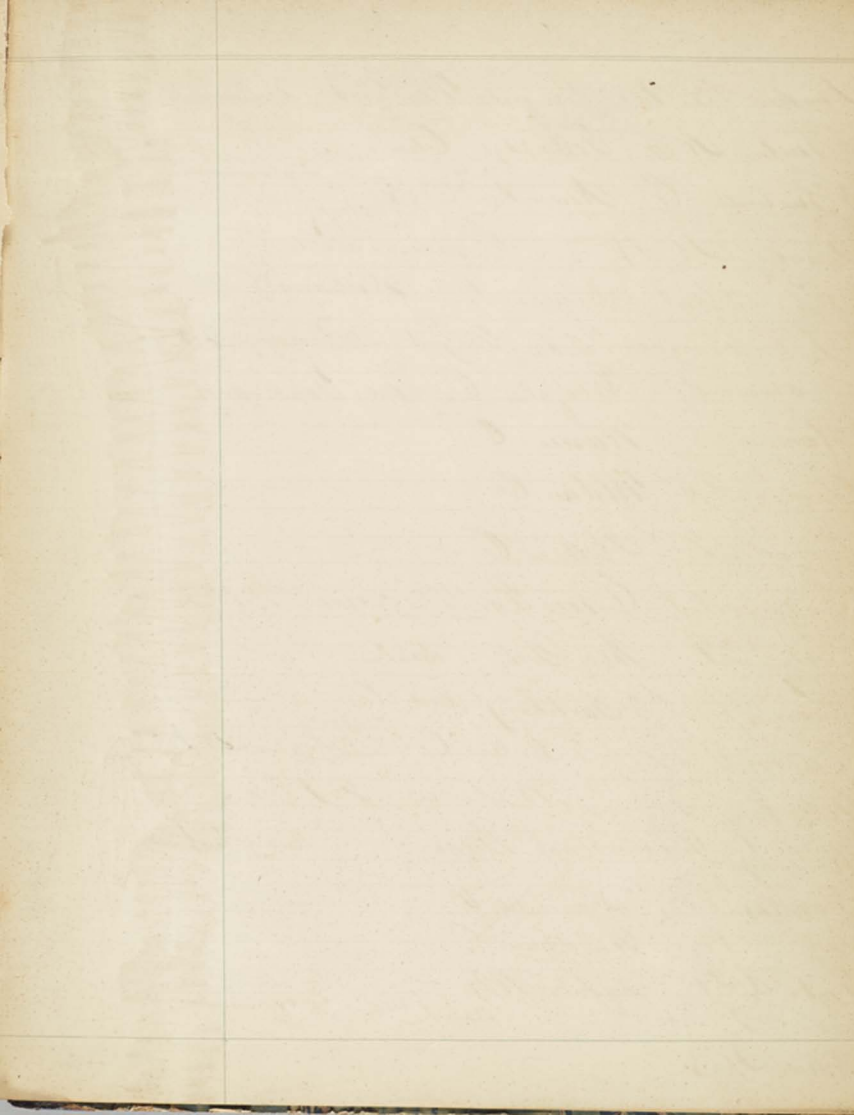












Clapmatin of Stet. Clap of 1846

Amador. B. M. Metzula New York Williams College Theology
 Burton. H. S. Fallmatz Ohio Theology Graduate
 Buchnell C. Newark O Theology. Punnet. 6
 Cooley M. N. — Vincennes —
 Ely. Albert Elycia O Williams College Elyria
 Fort. Horace Palestine W. York — Theology. W. C. C. O.
 Hammond Richfula O. Law. Yale College Princeton, N. J.
 Harmon Warren O Medicine W. C. C. O.
 Godwin. J. H. Milan O Medicine Sup. 35. 0 hrs. Regh
 Kennedy M. S. Hudson O Theology Deas. Deakins.
 Satterlin H. J. Erie Pa Medicine. W. C. C. O.
 See. B. F. New York Deas
 Jones, C. S. Parkersburg W. Va decompd
 Mackens J. D. Berlin O Theology W. C. C. O. Deas
 Newbony J. F. Medicine. W. C. C. O. Deakins O.
 Nutting J. D. Jones Mich W. Va Music professor. Mississippi
 Reynolds C. W. Brunswick O Law Medicine O
 *See J. N. Wintham O Theology Vincennes. Mich
 Taylor. A. T. Buffalo N. Y. Theology Altus Ill.
 Taylor. R. Medicine Deas — Minn.
 Willson J. B. Law — Grand Rapids Mich

Dead

Dead - of Delicium. tremens

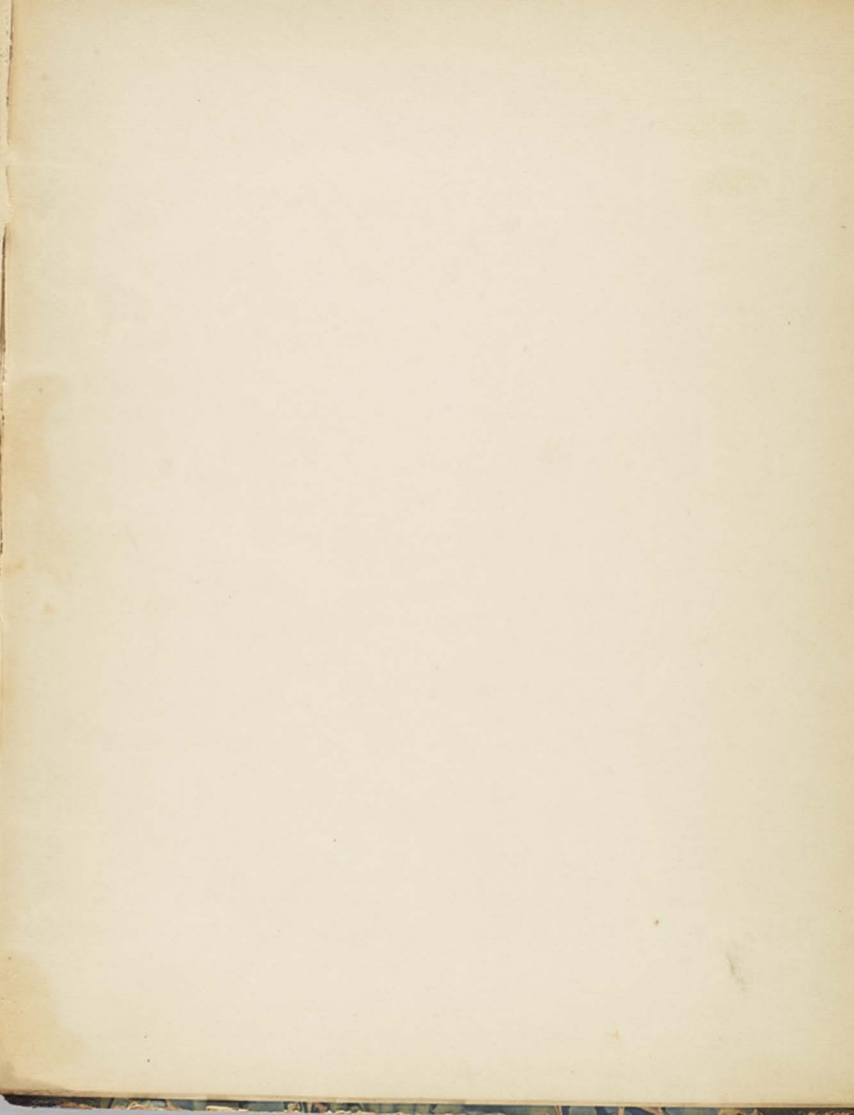
" of Consumption

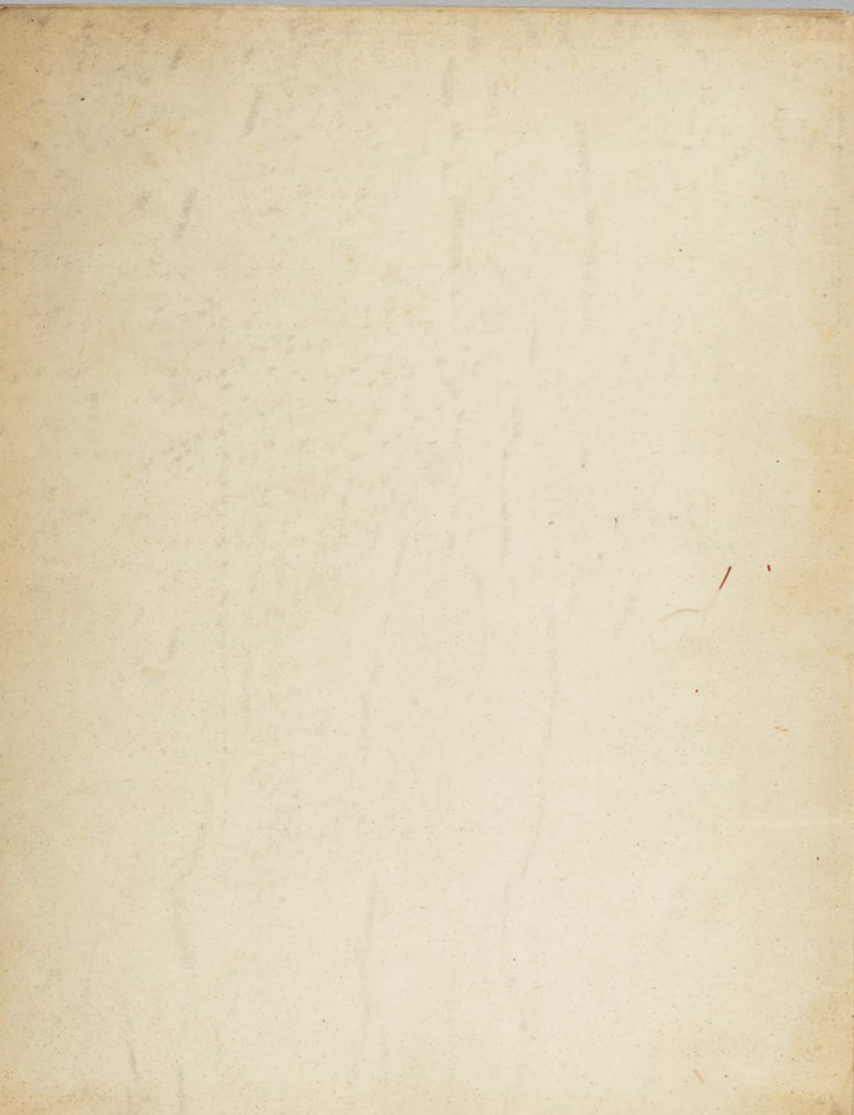
~~Dead~~

" of Consumption?

Dead

" of fever





516
JUL 29 1930

Öfversigt af Kongl Vetenskaps Akademiens
Stockholm. Vol XXV. 1868.

Extract from a letter from Dr Oswald Heer respecting
certain (Miocene) fossil plants collected at English Bay
Cooks Inlet by Bergmaster N. J. Frukljelm, with descriptions of
new species, and reference to a more complete work.

